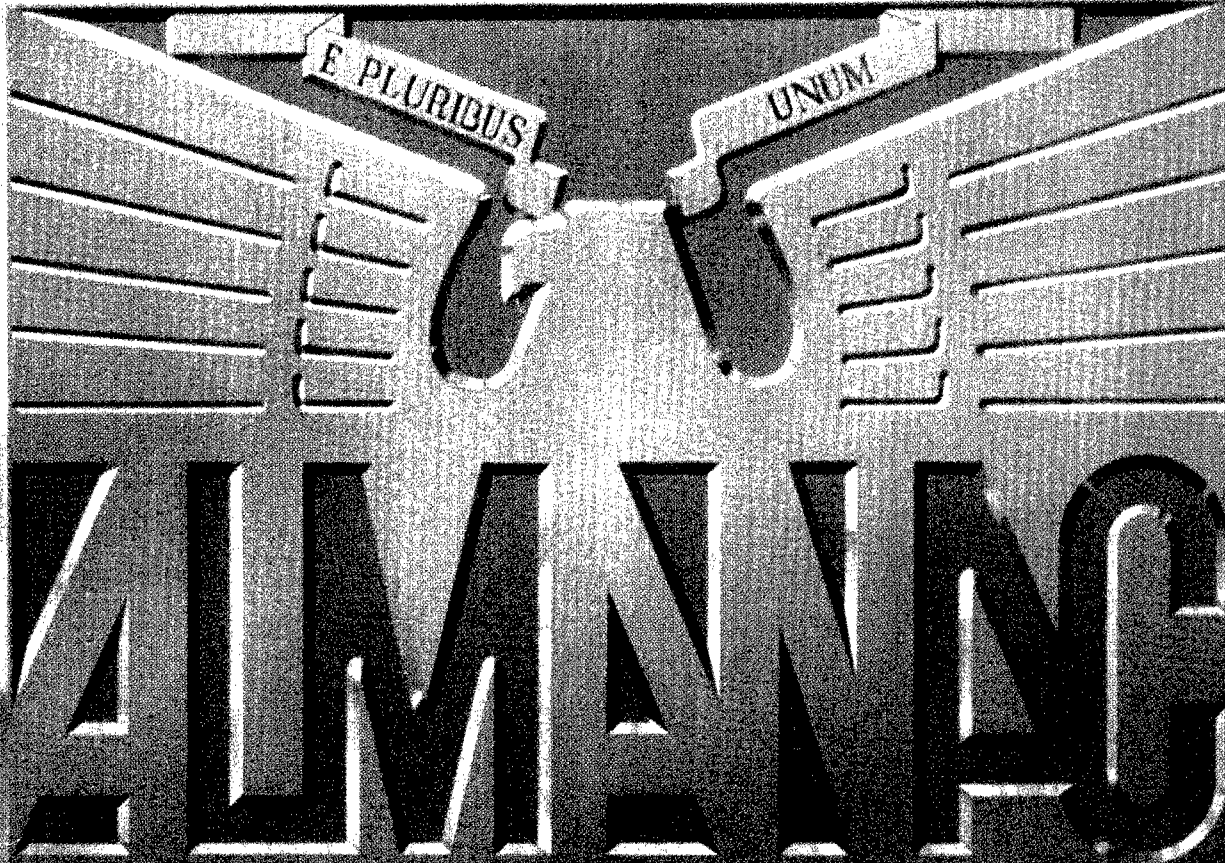


# DEFENSE 96



RESTRICTION STATEMENT

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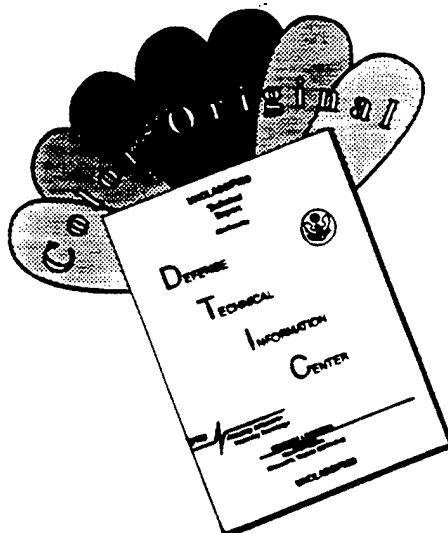
The following are among the sources that provided information for this edition of the *Almanac*.

DMDC: Defense Manpower Data Center  
 DSAA: Defense Security Assistance Agency  
 OCJCS/PA: Special Assistant for Public Affairs, Office of the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff  
 OASD(HA): Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs  
 OASD(RA): Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Reserve Affairs  
 OUSD(A&T): Office of the Undersecretary of Defense for Acquisition and Technology  
 OUSD(A&T)/DUSD(A&I)BCTO: Deputy Undersecretary of Defense for Industrial Affairs and Installations Base Closure Transition Office  
 OUSD(P&R): Office of the Undersecretary of Defense for Personnel and Readiness  
 WHS: Washington Headquarters Services

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**DoD at a Glance**

## MAJOR WEAPONS & COMBAT FORCE

AS OF SEPT. 15, 1996

580	Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles (USAF)
16	Fleet Ballistic Missile Submarines
384	Deployed Submarine-Launched Ballistic Missiles
7	Air Force Bomber Wings
30	(19 Res/ANG) Airlift Wings
18	(8 ARNG) Army Divisions
4	(1 Res) Marine Divisions
34	(15 Res/ANG) Air Force Fighter Wings
11	(2 Res) Navy Carrier Air Wings
4	(1 Res) Marine Aircraft Wings
12	Aircraft Carriers
359	Total Battle Force Ships
77	Navy Attack Submarines
20	Ships in the Naval Reserve
129	Ships in the Military Sealift Command:
35	Naval Fleet Auxiliary Force
30	Special Mission Vessels
27	Strategic Sealift
37	Pre-positioning Ships
82	Ready Reserve Force Ships (These ships normally are maintained in a reduced operating status by the Maritime Administration. When activated, the vessels are under the operational control of MSC.)
720	(349 Res/ANG) Air Force Airlift Aircraft
16	(8 Res/ANG) Air Force Refueling Wings
15	(1 Res/ANG) Air Force Composite Wings

## PEOPLE

Active duty forces in the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force number 1.5 million, with another 1.7 million in the Ready and Standby Reserves, and nearly 1 million civilians.

## PLACES

More than 560 military installations and properties. But as DoD shrinks, the number of installations and properties also shrinks. DoD has closed many bases, installations and properties overseas. The base closure and realignment commission has recommended to close major bases in the United States.

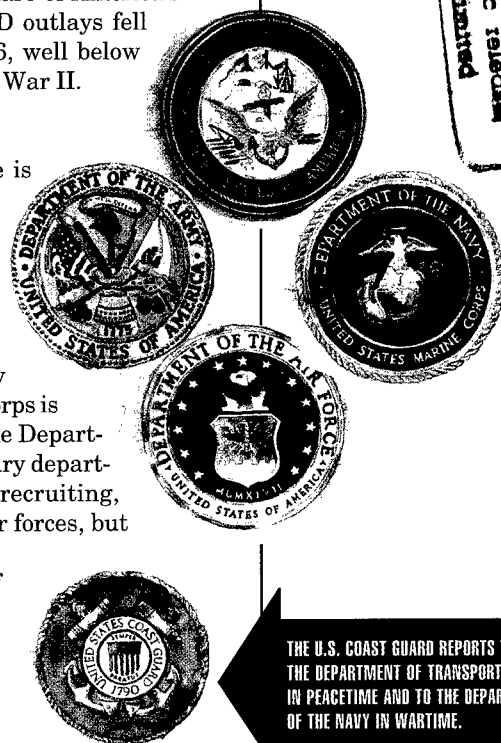


## MONEY

The fiscal 1997 budget continues the Clinton administration's Future Years Defense Program. This carries on the recommendations of the Bottom-up Review that examined what forces the U.S. military would need in the Post-Cold War world. The president requested \$242 billion in budget authority for defense. As a share of America's gross domestic product, DoD outlays fell to 3.4 percent in fiscal 1996, well below any time since before World War II.

## ORGANIZATION

The Department of Defense is a Cabinet-level organization. Reporting to it are the three military departments (Army, Navy and Air Force) and 16 defense agencies. The four armed services are subordinate to their military departments. The Marine Corps is a second armed service in the Department of the Navy. The military departments are responsible for recruiting, training and equipping their forces, but operational control of those forces is assigned to one of the unified combatant commands, which currently are: U.S. European Command, U.S. Pacific Command, U.S. Atlantic Command, U.S. Southern Command, U.S. Central Command, U.S. Space Command, U.S. Special Operations Command, U.S. Transportation Command and U.S. Strategic Command.



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THE U.S. COAST GUARD REPORTS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION IN PEACETIME AND TO THE DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY IN WARTIME.

19961105 015



# OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996

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**WILLIAM J. PERRY**



Deputy Secretary  
of Defense  
**JOHN P. WHITE**



Under Secretary of  
Defense for Policy  
**WALTER B. SLOCOMBE**



Principal Deputy  
Under Secretary of  
Defense for Policy  
**JAN M. LODAL**



Under Secretary of  
Defense  
(Comptroller and  
Chief Financial  
Officer)  
**JOHN J. HAMRE**



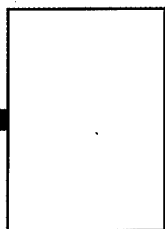
Under Secretary  
of Defense for  
Personnel and  
Readiness  
**EDWIN BORN**



Principal Deputy  
Under Secretary for  
Personnel and  
Readiness, and  
Assistant Secretary  
of Defense for  
Force Management  
**FREDERICK F.Y. PANG**



Assistant Secretary  
of Defense for  
International  
Security Affairs  
**FRANKLIN D. KRAMER**



Assistant Secretary  
of Defense for  
International  
Security Policy  
**VACANT**



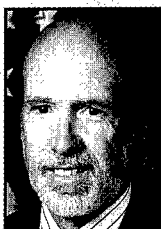
Principal Deputy  
Comptroller  
**ALICE C. MARONI**



Assistant Secretary  
of Defense for  
Reserve Affairs  
**DEBORAH R. LEE**



Assistant Secretary  
of Defense for  
Health Affairs  
**DR. STEPHEN C. JOSEPH**



Assistant Secretary  
of Defense for  
Strategy and  
Requirements  
**EDWARD L. WARNER  
III**



Assistant Secretary  
of Defense for  
Special Operations  
and Low-Intensity  
Conflict  
**H. ALLEN HOLMES**



Director, Program  
Analysis and  
Evaluation  
**WILLIAM J. LYNN III**



Deputy Under  
Secretary of Defense  
for Requirements  
and Resources  
**JEANNE B. FITES**



Deputy Under  
Secretary of Defense  
for Readiness  
**LOUIS C. FINCH**



Defense Advisor  
U.S. Mission to  
NATO  
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Director, Net  
Assessment  
**ANDREW W. MARSHALL**



Assistant Secretary of Defense for Command, Control, Communications and Intelligence  
**EMMETT PAIGE JR.**



Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and Technology  
**PAUL G. KAMINSKI**



Principal Deputy Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and Technology  
**R. NOEL LONGEMARE**



Inspector General  
**ELEANOR HILL**



Assistant Secretary of Defense for Legislative Affairs  
**SANDRA K. STUART**



General Counsel  
**JUDITH A. MILLER**



Director, Defense Research and Engineering  
**ANITA K. JONES**



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**JOHN B. GOODMAN**



Assistant Secretary of Defense for Public Affairs  
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**COLLEEN A. PRESTON**



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Special Assistant to the Secretary of Defense and Deputy Secretary of Defense  
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Director, Operational Test and Evaluation  
**PHILIP E. COYLE III**



Assistant to the Secretary of Defense for Nuclear and Chemical and Biological Defense Programs  
**HAROLD P. SMITH JR.**



Director, Small & Disadvantaged Business Utilization  
**ROBERT L. NEAL JR.**



Deputy Under Secretary of Defense for Environmental Security  
**SHERRI W. GOODMAN**



Executive Secretary of the Department of Defense  
**COL. JAMES N. MATTIS, USMC**



Special Assistant to the Secretary of Defense and Deputy Secretary of Defense  
**MARGARET C. SULLIVAN**

## JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF



Army Gen. John M. Shalikashvili, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, tours a military hospital in Zagreb, Croatia.



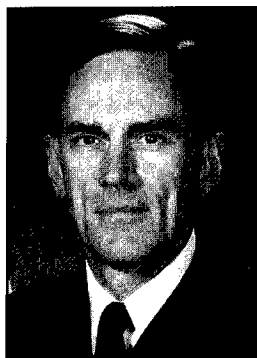
**GEN. JOSEPH W. RALSTON, USAF**  
Vice Chairman



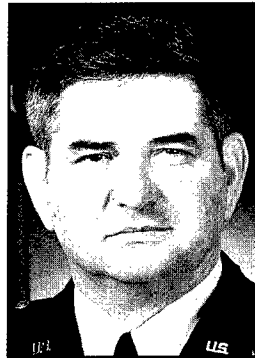
**GEN. DENNIS J. REIMER, USA**



**GEN. CHARLES C. KRULAK, USMC**



**ADM. JAY L. JOHNSON, USN**



**GEN. RONALD R. FOGLEMAN, USAF**



Sgt. Yvette Walden, USAF

## UNIFIED COMBATANT COMMANDS

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996

**O**PERATIONAL CONTROL of U.S. combat forces is assigned to the nation's unified combat commands. The chain of command runs from the president to the secretary of defense to the unified commanders in chief. Orders and other communications from the president or secretary are transmitted through the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. A unified combatant command is composed of forces from two or more services, has a broad and continuing mission and is normally organized on a geographical basis. The number of unified combatant commands is not fixed by law or regulation and may vary from time to time.

### COMMANDERS IN CHIEF



U.S. European Command  
Stuttgart-Vaihingen, Germany  
**GEN. GEORGE A. JOULWAN, USA**



U.S. Pacific Command  
Honolulu, Hawaii  
**ADM. JOSEPH W. PRUEHER, USN**



U.S. Atlantic Command  
Norfolk, Va.  
**GEN. JOHN J. SHEEHAN, USMC**



U.S. Southern Command  
Quarry Heights, Republic of Panama  
**GEN. WESLEY K. CLARK, USA**



U.S. Central Command  
MacDill Air Force Base, Fla.  
**GEN. JAMES HENRY BINFORD PEAY III, USA**



U.S. Space Command  
Peterson Air Force Base, Colo.  
**GEN. HOWELL M. ESTES III, USAF**



U.S. Special Operations Command  
MacDill Air Force Base, Fla.  
**GEN. HENRY H. SHELTON, USA**



U.S. Transportation Command  
Scott Air Force Base, Ill.  
**GEN. ROBERT L. RUTHERFORD, USAF**



U.S. Strategic Command  
Offutt Air Force Base, Neb.  
**GEN. EUGENE E. NABIGER, USAF**

## DEFENSE AGENCIES

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996



**LARRY LYNN**  
Director, Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency



**LT. GEN. LESTER L. LYLES, USAF**  
Director, Ballistic Missile Defense Organization



**ANNETTE J. KRYGIEL**  
Director, Central Imagery Office



**MAJ. GEN. RICHARD E. BEALE JR., USA**  
Director, Defense Commissary Agency



**WILLIAM H. REED**  
Director, Defense Contract Audit Agency



**RICHARD F. KEEVEY**  
Director, Defense Finance and Accounting Service



**LT. GEN. AL EDMONDS, USAF**  
Director, Defense Information Systems Agency



**LT. GEN. PATRICK M. HUGHES, USA**  
Director, Defense Intelligence Agency



**MARGARET R. MUNSON**  
Director, Defense Investigative Service



**JUDITH A. MILLER**  
Director, Defense Legal Services Agency



**MAJ. GEN. GEORGE T. BABBITT JR., USAF**  
Director, Defense Logistics Agency



**RAADM(U) JOSEPH J. DANTONE, USN**  
Director, Defense Mapping Agency



**MAJ. GEN. GARY L. CURTIN, USAF**  
Director, Defense Special Weapons Agency



**LT. GEN. THOMAS S. RNAME, USA**  
Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency



**LT. GEN. KENNETH A. MINIHAN, USAF**  
Director, National Security Agency/Central Security Service



**BRIG. GEN. THOMAS E. KUENNING JR., USAF**  
Director, On-Site Inspection Agency

# MILITARY SERVICES

## DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996

### MAJOR ARMY COMMANDS

NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
ARMY MATERIEL COMMAND	Alexandria, Va.
CORPS OF ENGINEERS	Washington, D.C.
CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION COMMAND	Fort Belvoir, Va.
EIGHTH U.S. ARMY	Seoul, Korea
FORCES COMMAND	Fort McPherson, Ga.
MEDICAL COMMAND	Fort Sam Houston, Texas
INFORMATION SYSTEMS COMMAND	Fort Huachuca, Ariz.
INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY COMMAND	Fort Belvoir, Va.
MILITARY DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON	Fort McNair, D.C.
MILITARY TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT COMMAND	Falls Church, Va.
SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND	Fort Bragg, N.C.
TRAINING AND DOCTRINE COMMAND	Fort Monroe, Va.
U.S. ARMY EUROPE AND SEVENTH ARMY	Heidelberg, Germany
U.S. ARMY PACIFIC	Fort Shafter, Hawaii
U.S. ARMY SOUTH	Fort Clayton, Panama



Secretary of the Army  
**TOGO D. WEST JR.**



Army Chief of Staff  
**GEN. DENNIS J. REIMER**



Sergeant Major of the Army  
**SMA GENE MCKINNEY**

## DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996

### MAJOR AIR COMMANDS

NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
AIR COMBAT COMMAND	Langley Air Force Base, Va.
AIR FORCE MATERIEL COMMAND	Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio
AIR FORCE SPACE COMMAND	Peterson Air Force Base, Colo.
AIR FORCE SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND	Hurlburt Field, Fla.
AIR MOBILITY COMMAND	Scott Air Force Base, Ill.
AIR EDUCATION AND TRAINING COMMAND	Randolph Air Force Base, Texas
PACIFIC AIR FORCES	Hickam Air Force Base, Hawaii
U.S. AIR FORCES EUROPE	Ramstein Air Base, Germany



Secretary of the Air Force  
**SHEILA E. WIDNALL**



Air Force Chief of Staff  
**GEN. RONALD R. FOGLEMAN**



Chief Master Sergeant of the Air Force  
**CMSAF DAVID J. CAMPANALE**

## COAST GUARD

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996

There are also 10 Coast Guard Districts in the United States.

### MAJOR COAST GUARD COMMANDS

NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
COAST GUARD HEADQUARTERS	Washington, D.C.
ATLANTIC AREA	New York, N.Y.
PACIFIC AREA	San Francisco, Calif.



Commandant of the Coast Guard  
**ADM. ROBERT E. Kramek**



Master Chief Petty Officer of the Coast Guard  
**MCPGCC RICK TRENT**



## MILITARY SERVICES

### DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1996

#### MAJOR NAVAL OPERATING FORCES

NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
<b>PACIFIC FLEET</b>	Pearl Harbor, Hawaii
—Third Fleet	San Diego, Calif.
—Seventh Fleet	Yokosuka, Japan
<b>ATLANTIC FLEET</b>	Norfolk, Va.
—Second Fleet	Norfolk, Va.
<b>U.S. NAVAL FORCES, EUROPE</b>	London, England
—Sixth Fleet	Gaeta, Italy
<b>MILITARY SEALIFT COMMAND</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>NAVAL RESERVE FORCE</b>	New Orleans, La.
<b>MINE WARFARE COMMAND</b>	Ingleside, Texas
<b>OPERATIONAL TEST AND EVALUATION FORCE</b>	Norfolk, Va.
<b>NAVAL FORCES SOUTHERN COMMAND</b>	Rodman, Panama
<b>NAVAL FORCES CENTRAL COMMAND</b>	Manama, Bahrain
—Fifth Fleet	Manama, Bahrain
<b>NAVAL SPECIAL WARFARE COMMAND</b>	Coronado, Calif.

#### NAVAL SHORE ESTABLISHMENTS

NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
<b>BUREAU OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>BUREAU OF NAVAL PERSONNEL</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>NAVAL AIR SYSTEMS COMMAND</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>NAVAL DATA AUTOMATION COMMAND</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>NAVAL DOCTRINE COMMAND</b>	Norfolk, Va.
<b>NAVAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING COMMAND</b>	Pensacola, Fla.
<b>NAVAL FACILITIES ENGINEERING COMMAND</b>	Alexandria, Va.
<b>NAVAL LEGAL SERVICES COMMAND</b>	Alexandria, Va.
<b>NAVAL METEOROLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY COMMAND</b>	Bay St. Louis, Miss.
<b>NAVAL SEA SYSTEMS COMMAND</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>NAVAL SECURITY AND INVESTIGATIVE COMMAND</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>NAVAL SECURITY GROUP COMMAND</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>NAVAL SPACE COMMAND</b>	Dahlgren, Va.
<b>NAVAL SUPPLY SYSTEMS COMMAND</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>NAVAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMAND</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>NAVAL INTELLIGENCE COMMAND</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE</b>	Washington, D.C.
<b>SPACE AND NAVAL WARFARE SYSTEMS COMMAND</b>	Washington, D.C.



Secretary of the Navy  
**JOHN H. DALTON**



Chief of Naval Operations  
**ADM. JAY L. JOHNSON**



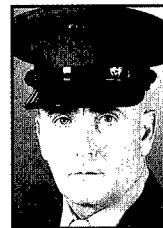
Master Chief Petty Officer of the Navy  
**MCPON JOHN NAGAN**

#### MAJOR MARINE CORPS COMMANDS

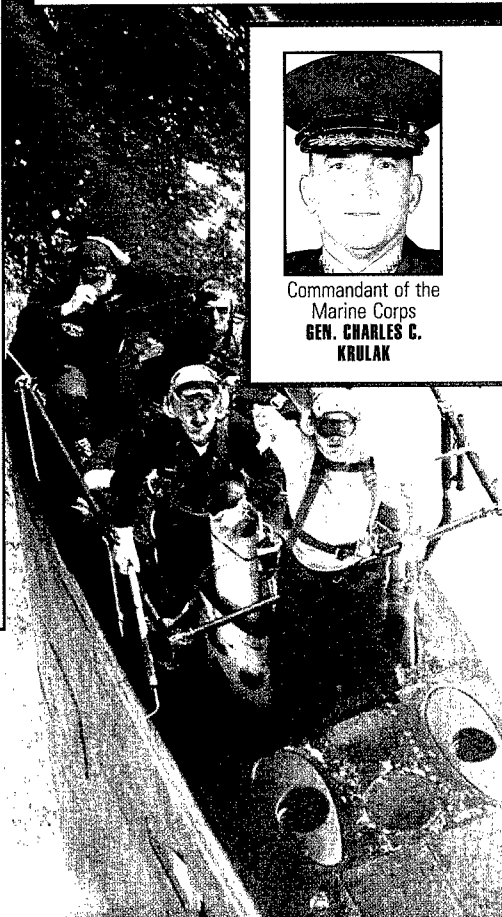
NAME	LOCATION OF HEADQUARTERS
<b>FLEET MARINE FORCE, ATLANTIC</b>	Camp Lejeune, N.C.
<b>FLEET MARINE FORCE, PACIFIC</b>	Camp H.M. Smith, Hawaii
<b>MARINE CORPS COMBAT DEVELOPMENT COMMAND</b>	Quantico, Va.
<b>MARINE CORPS SYSTEMS COMMAND</b>	Quantico, Va.
<b>I MARINE EXPEDITIONARY FORCE</b>	Camp Pendleton, Calif.
<b>II MARINE EXPEDITIONARY FORCE</b>	Camp Lejeune, N.C.
<b>III MARINE EXPEDITIONARY FORCE</b>	Camp Butler, Okinawa
<b>MARINE CORPS AIR-GROUND COMBAT CENTER</b>	Twentynine Palms, Calif.
<b>MARINE RESERVE FORCES</b>	New Orleans, La.



Commandant of the Marine Corps  
**GEN. CHARLES C. KRULAK**



Sergeant Major of the Marine Corps  
**SGT. MAJ. LOUIS LEE**



## SENATE

## ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AS OF SEPT. 15, 1996

REPUBLICANS							
CHAIRMAN	STROM THURMOND	SOUTH CAROLINA	JOHN McCAIN	ARIZONA	KAY BAILEY HUTCHISON	TEXAS	
	JOHN W. WARNER	VIRGINIA	DAN COATS	INDIANA	JAMES M. INHOFE	OKLAHOMA	
	WILLIAM S. COHEN	MAINE	ROBERT C. SMITH	NEW HAMPSHIRE	RICK SANTORUM	PENNSYLVANIA	
			DIRK KEMPTHORNE	IDAHO	SHEILA FRAHM	KANSAS	
DEMOCRATS							
	SAM NUNN	GEORGIA	EDWARD M. KENNEDY	MASSACHUSETTS	BOB GRAHAM	FLORIDA	
	J. JAMES EXON	NEBRASKA	JEFF BINGAMAN	NEW MEXICO	CHARLES S. ROBB	VIRGINIA	
	CARL LEVIN	MICHIGAN	JOHN GLENN	OHIO	JOSEPH I. LIEBERMAN	CONNECTICUT	
			ROBERT C. BYRD	WEST VIRGINIA	RICHARD H. BRYAN	NEVADA	

## COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL SECURITY AS OF SEPT. 15, 1996

REPUBLICANS							
CHAIRMAN	FLOYD SPENCE	SOUTH CAROLINA	H. JIM SAXTON	NEW JERSEY	RON LEWIS	KENTUCKY	
	BOB STUMP	ARIZONA	RANDY CUNNINGHAM	CALIFORNIA	J.C. WATTS	OKLAHOMA	
	DUNCAN HUNTER	CALIFORNIA	STEVE BUYER	INDIANA	WILLIAM M. (MAC) THORNBERRY	TEXAS	
	JOHN R. KASICH	OHIO	PETER G. TORKILDSEN	MASSACHUSETTS	JOHN N. HOSTETTLER	INDIANA	
	HERBERT H. BATEMAN	VIRGINIA	TILLIE FOWLER	FLORIDA	SAXBY CHAMBLISS	GEORGIA	
	JAMES V. HANSEN	UTAH	JOHN M. McHUGH	NEW YORK	VAN HILLEARY	TENNESSEE	
	CURT WELDON	PENNSYLVANIA	JAMES M. TALENT	MISSOURI	JOE SCARBOROUGH	FLORIDA	
	ROBERT K. DORNAN	CALIFORNIA	TERRY EVERETT	ALABAMA	WALTER B. JONES JR.	NORTH CAROLINA	
	JOEL HEFLEY	COLORADO	ROSCOE G. BARTLETT	MARYLAND	JAMES B. LONGLEY JR.	MAINE	
			HOWARD P. (BUCK) McKEON	CALIFORNIA	TODD TIAHRT	KANSAS	
					RICHARD (DOC) HASTINGS	WASHINGTON	
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	G.V. (SONNY) MONTGOMERY	MISSISSIPPI	JOHN S. TANNER	TENNESSEE	PAUL McHALE	PENNSYLVANIA	
	PATRICIA SCHROEDER	COLORADO	GLEN BROWDER	ALABAMA	PETE GEREN	TEXAS	
	IKE SKELTON	MISSOURI	GENE TAYLOR	MISSISSIPPI	DOUGLAS (PETE) PETERSON	FLORIDA	
	NORMAN SISISKY	VIRGINIA	NEIL ABERCROMBIE	HAWAII	WILLIAM J. JEFFERSON	LOUISIANA	
	JOHN SPRATT JR.	SOUTH CAROLINA	CHET EDWARDS	TEXAS	ROSA DELAURO	CONNECTICUT	
	SOLOMON P. ORTIZ	TEXAS	FRANK TEJEDA	TEXAS	MIKE WARD	KENTUCKY	
	OWEN B. PICKETT	VIRGINIA	MARTIN T. MEEHAN	MASSACHUSETTS	PATRICK KENNEDY	RHODE ISLAND	
			ROBERT A. UNDERWOOD	GUAM			

## SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEES OF APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES

AS OF SEPT. 15, 1996

REPUBLICANS							
	TED STEVENS	ALASKA	PETE V. DOMENICI	NEW MEXICO	CONNIE MACK	FLORIDA	
	THAD COCHRAN	MISSISSIPPI	PHIL GRAMM	TEXAS	RICHARD C. SHELBY	ALABAMA	
	ARLEN SPECTER	PENNSYLVANIA	CHRISTOPHER (KIT) BOND	MISSOURI			
			MITCH McCONNELL	KENTUCKY			
DEMOCRATS							
	ROBERT C. BYRD	WEST VIRGINIA	ERNEST F. HOLLINGS	SOUTH CAROLINA	DALE BUMPERS	ARKANSAS	
	DANIEL K. INOUE	HAWAII	J. BENNETT JOHNSTON	LOUISIANA	FRANK R. LAUTENBERG	NEW JERSEY	
			PATRICK J. LEAHY	VERMONT	TOM HARKIN	IOWA	
REPUBLICANS							
CHAIRMAN	C.W. BILL YOUNG	FLORIDA	JERRY LEWIS	CALIFORNIA	HENRY BONILLA	TEXAS	
	JOSEPH M. MCCDADE	PENNSYLVANIA	JOE SKEEN	NEW MEXICO	GEORGE R. NETHERCUTT JR.	WASHINGTON	
	BOB LIVINGSTON	LOUISIANA	DAVID HOBSON	OHIO	MARK W. NEUMANN	WISCONSIN	
DEMOCRATS							
	JOHN P. MURTHA	PENNSYLVANIA	NORMAN D. DICKS	WASHINGTON	W.G. (BILL) HEFNER	NORTH CAROLINA	
			CHARLES WILSON	TEXAS	MARTIN OLAV SABO	MINNESOTA	

## SENATE

## HOUSE

# Money

## THE DEFENSE BUDGET

**B**UDGET AUTHORITY is the authority permitted by federal law to incur financial obligations that will result in outlays. Outlays are a measure of government spending. They represent payments to liquidate obligations, usually by issuing checks or disbursing cash.

The fiscal 1996 budget continues the Clinton administration's Future Years Defense Program which runs through 2001. The fiscal 1997 DoD budget request is \$242 billion in budget authority.

The figures reflect the president's budget transmitted to Congress in March 1996.

\*Federal, state and local net spending excluding government enterprises (such as the U.S. Postal Service and public utilities) except for any support these activities receive from tax funds.

### DoD'S SLICE OF THE DOLLAR

#### DEFENSE OUTLAYS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

FISCAL YEAR	FEDERAL OUTLAYS	NET PUBLIC SPENDING*
1965	38.8	25.2
1970	39.4	25.5
1975	25.5	16.5
1980	22.5	15.3
1981	23.0	15.8
1982	24.5	16.7
1983	25.4	17.3
1984	25.9	17.5
1985	25.9	17.6
1986	26.8	17.9
1987	27.3	17.6
1988	26.5	17.0
1989	25.8	16.5
1990	23.1	14.8
1991	19.8	12.6
1992	20.8	13.3
1993	19.8	12.2
1994	18.4	11.5
1995	17.1	11.0

### BREAKOUT OF THE BUDGET

\$ IN MILLIONS

#### BUDGET AUTHORITY

	FY 1995 ACTUAL	FY 1996 ACTUAL	FY 1997 ESTIMATE
MILITARY PERSONNEL	71,557	69,566	69,783
INCLUDES RETIRED PAY			
OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE	93,751	93,491	89,171
PROCUREMENT	43,572	42,291	38,937
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST & EVALUATION	34,522	34,856	34,746
MILITARY CONSTRUCTION	5,426	6,910	5,275
FAMILY HOUSING	3,393	4,304	3,858
DEFENSEWIDE CONTINGENCY		-601	-21
REVOLVING & MANAGEMENT FUNDS	5,260	1,753	1,661
TRUST & RECEIPTS	-1,648	-446	-540
DEDUCT, INTRAGOV'T. RECEIPT	-180	-364	-237
TOTAL	255,652	251,761	242,632

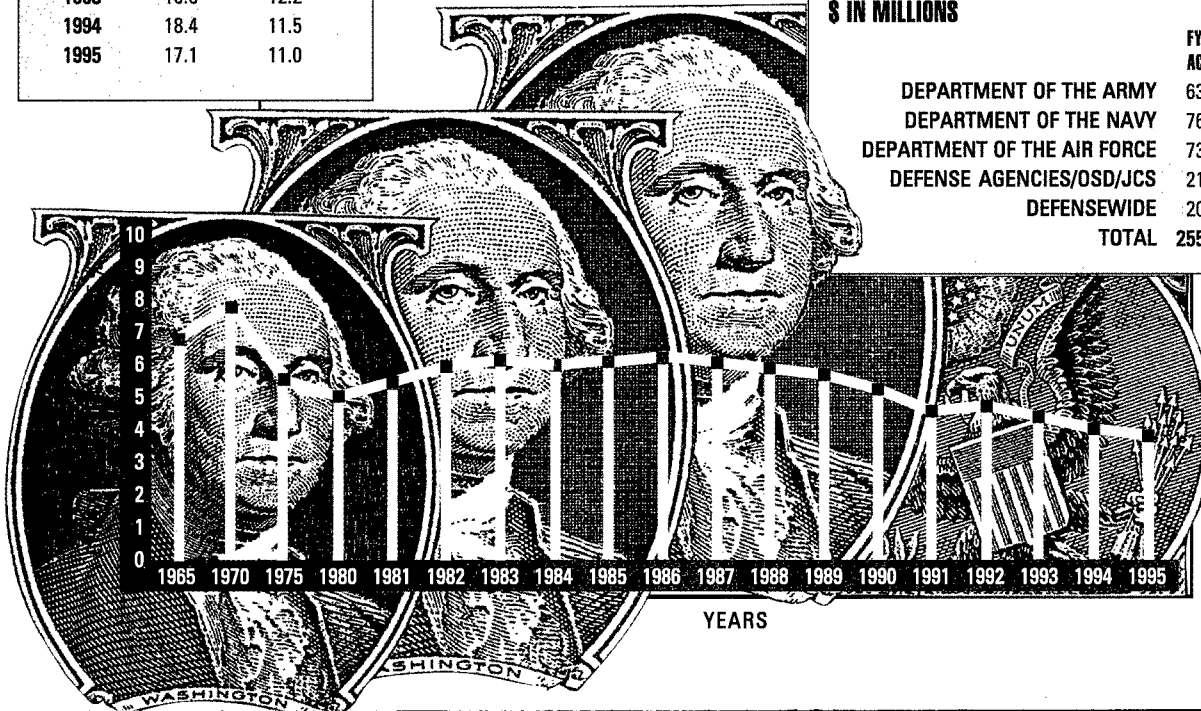
SecDef Annual Report to Congress

### DoD'S BUDGET BY COMPONENT

\$ IN MILLIONS

#### BUDGET AUTHORITY

	FY 1995 ACTUAL	FY 1996 ACTUAL	FY 1997 ESTIMATE
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY	63,268	62,785	59,799
DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY	76,873	76,353	73,977
DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE	73,932	71,881	71,977
DEFENSE AGENCIES/OSD/JCS	21,120	22,228	21,379
DEFENSEWIDE	20,460	18,514	15,500
TOTAL	255,652	251,761	242,632



YEARS

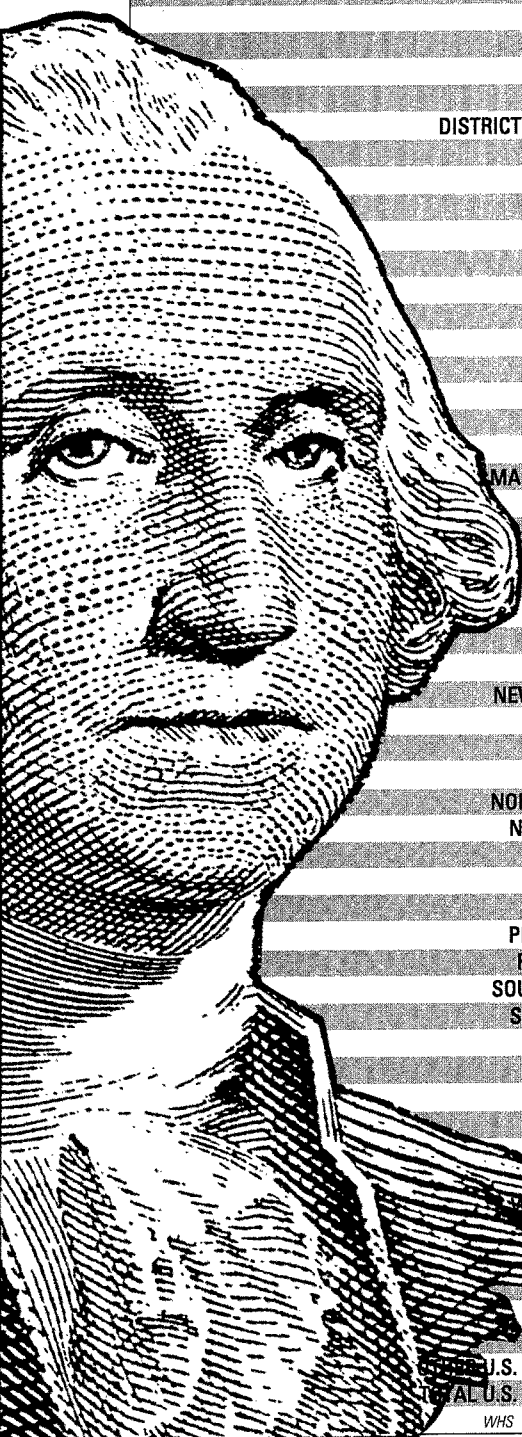
# WHERE MILITARY DOLLARS ARE SPENT

\$ IN THOUSANDS

FY 1995

STATE	PERSONNEL COMPENSATION				TOTAL COMPENSATION	PRIME CONTRACT AWARDS		
	CIVILIAN PAY	MILITARY ACTIVE DUTY PAY	RESERVE & NATIONAL GUARD PAY	RETIRED MILITARY PAY		CIVIL FUNCTIONS CONTRACTS	MILITARY FUNCTIONS CONTRACTS	TOTAL CONTRACTS
ALABAMA	762,397	496,734	222,810	700,701	2,182,642	75,866	1,806,060	1,881,926
ALASKA	169,684	539,956	35,320	98,823	843,783	20,528	532,598	553,126
ARIZONA	316,182	606,419	76,970	753,527	1,753,098	18,357	2,420,007	2,438,364
ARKANSAS	122,739	146,310	73,119	345,708	687,876	27,039	196,434	223,473
CALIFORNIA	3,961,337	5,055,303	385,125	3,506,669	12,908,434	340,718	17,936,590	18,277,308
COLORADO	474,006	842,990	148,186	749,542	2,214,724	63,471	2,196,991	2,260,462
CONNECTICUT	197,837	248,948	53,943	156,204	656,932	19,278	2,698,743	2,718,021
DELAWARE	51,046	126,953	37,515	90,871	306,185	3,013	117,254	120,267
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	656,276	442,571	44,154	50,489	1,193,490	55,846	1,043,632	1,099,478
FLORIDA	1,157,525	2,062,537	178,548	2,913,673	6,312,283	94,552	6,121,620	6,216,172
GEORGIA	1,163,104	1,799,946	224,167	1,027,328	4,214,545	56,991	3,460,350	3,517,341
HAWAII	707,938	1,276,720	55,000	226,685	2,266,343	6,804	666,837	673,641
IDAHO	53,423	103,020	35,944	142,228	334,615	20,464	76,439	96,903
ILLINOIS	574,697	751,152	145,903	426,866	1,898,618	135,497	1,015,386	1,150,883
INDIANA	557,507	40,898	218,263	259,878	1,076,546	27,021	1,220,124	1,247,145
IOWA	50,124	13,125	73,285	113,885	250,419	33,197	403,322	436,519
KANSAS	198,860	556,555	93,765	264,021	1,113,201	8,663	848,005	856,668
KENTUCKY	399,689	935,142	81,681	294,442	1,710,954	36,965	524,250	561,215
LOUISIANA	289,609	524,216	131,072	391,603	1,336,500	171,099	859,673	1,030,772
MAINE	235,970	112,071	44,492	151,590	544,123	1,590	709,087	710,677
MARYLAND	1,497,661	887,917	138,424	732,256	3,256,258	35,364	4,456,937	4,492,301
MASSACHUSETTS	338,281	114,494	139,403	280,938	873,116	52,506	4,793,730	4,846,236
MICHIGAN	322,502	50,075	145,249	298,837	816,663	45,565	1,242,421	1,287,986
MINNESOTA	97,124	27,386	123,060	178,406	425,976	51,194	1,066,105	1,117,299
MISSISSIPPI	355,015	447,944	134,590	318,079	1,255,628	104,425	1,442,989	1,547,414
MISSOURI	577,496	381,778	184,601	437,349	1,581,224	75,129	5,772,367	5,847,496
MONTANA	38,814	112,333	30,919	92,244	274,310	2,167	131,512	133,679
NEBRASKA	118,678	294,045	43,785	187,283	643,791	14,701	271,807	286,508
NEVADA	72,358	258,297	22,826	353,287	706,768	7,341	208,913	216,254
NEW HAMPSHIRE	52,179	20,016	24,531	144,986	241,712	736	503,418	504,154
NEW JERSEY	728,573	282,247	116,220	317,150	1,444,190	120,501	2,823,948	2,944,449
NEW MEXICO	301,897	438,021	36,805	341,185	1,117,908	12,417	644,216	656,633
NEW YORK	472,231	502,957	219,343	418,491	1,613,022	32,600	3,505,898	3,538,498
NORTH CAROLINA	610,599	2,163,708	135,944	964,757	3,875,008	31,795	1,322,556	1,354,351
NORTH DAKOTA	76,719	247,856	36,074	42,186	402,835	3,964	122,654	126,618
OHIO	1,348,794	362,025	159,648	522,032	2,392,499	22,274	2,561,002	2,583,276
OKLAHOMA	662,759	821,065	98,811	450,601	2,033,236	10,691	718,801	729,492
OREGON	101,186	30,747	75,979	295,422	503,334	31,843	104,946	136,789
PENNSYLVANIA	1,426,344	187,908	281,676	599,056	2,494,984	60,448	2,944,502	3,004,950
RHODE ISLAND	181,730	135,948	30,833	90,110	438,621	3,025	385,257	388,282
SOUTH CAROLINA	465,728	1,007,373	148,504	716,925	2,338,530	27,985	979,458	1,007,443
SOUTH DAKOTA	38,992	120,635	26,872	66,373	252,872	25,183	103,432	128,615
TENNESSEE	200,847	188,484	134,272	554,801	1,078,404	53,224	1,037,409	1,090,633
TEXAS	1,749,021	2,990,094	276,572	2,724,265	7,739,952	111,808	8,908,379	9,020,187
UTAH	475,760	155,746	74,407	161,964	867,877	4,862	474,461	479,323
VERMONT	20,261	5,187	33,253	42,013	100,714	1,387	205,903	207,290
VIRGINIA	4,225,503	4,702,668	126,870	2,226,300	11,281,341	79,896	12,057,815	12,137,711
WASHINGTON	1,066,594	1,423,388	142,485	1,022,199	3,654,646	76,369	2,233,084	2,309,453
WEST VIRGINIA	59,403	17,942	50,661	117,283	245,289	101,885	101,506	203,391
WISCONSIN	115,166	27,209	112,499	178,729	433,603	20,673	495,263	515,936
WYOMING	33,456	100,710	16,773	55,331	206,270	1,194	90,588	91,782
TOTAL U.S.	29,931,621	35,187,749	5,681,151	27,595,971	98,395,892	2,440,111	106,564,679	109,004,790
GUAM	138,596	197,632	2,858	24,058	363,144	46	122,201	122,247
PUERTO RICO	97,045	77,673	91,499	70,329	336,546	24,066	230,516	254,582
U.S. POSSESSIONS	17,778	127,721	258	4,586	150,343	28,632	297,445	326,077
TOTAL U.S. POSSESSIONS	253,419	403,026	94,615	98,973	850,033	52,744	650,162	702,906

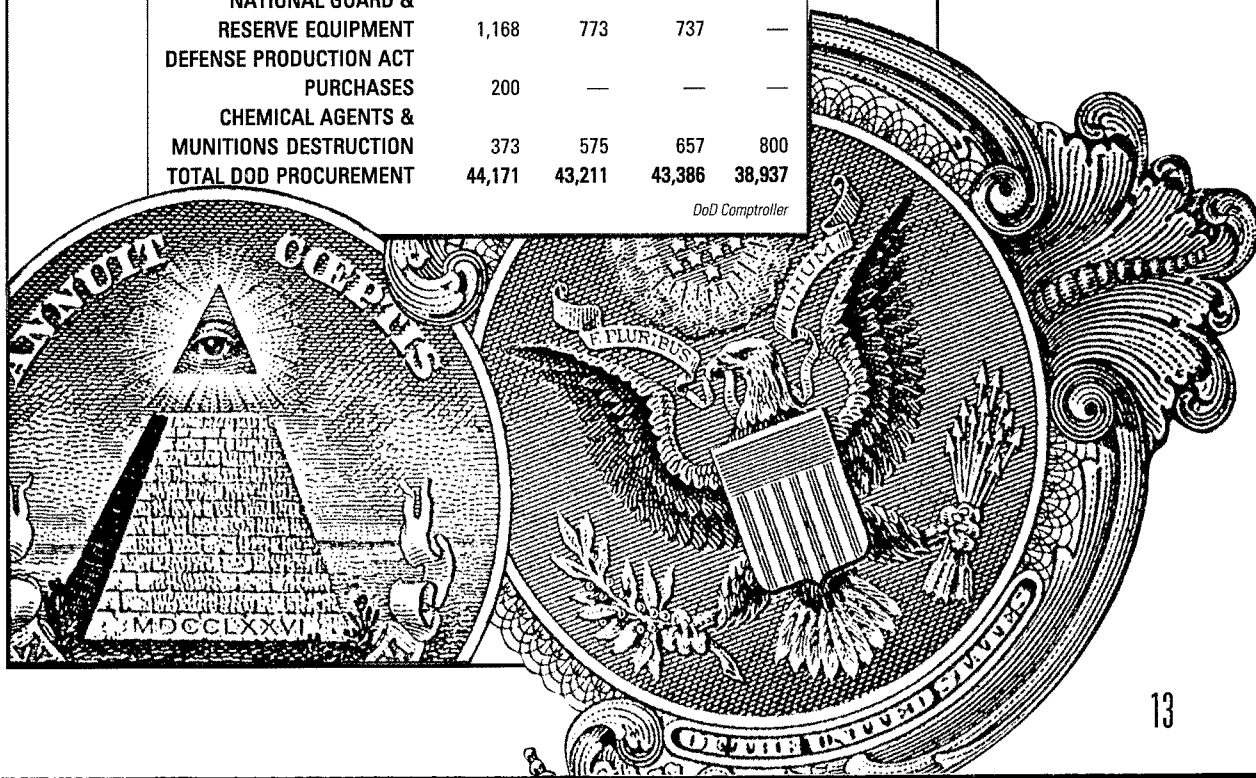
WHS



## \$ IN MILLIONS

	FY 1994	FY 1995	FY 1996	FY 1997 ESTIMATE
<b>ARMY</b>				
AIRCRAFT	1,305	1,019	1,364	971
MISSILES	1,080	803	839	766
WEAPONS, TRACKED	887	1,143	1,598	1,102
AMMUNITION	727	1,112	1,031	853
OTHER	2,895	2,610	2,677	2,627
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,894</b>	<b>6,687</b>	<b>7,509</b>	<b>6,319</b>
<b>NAVY</b>				
AIRCRAFT	5,489	4,594	4,444	5,882
WEAPONS	2,948	2,102	1,549	1,400
SHIPBUILDING & CONVERSION	4,195	6,486	6,497	4,912
AMMUNITION (NAVY & MARINE CORPS)	—	408	406	—
OTHER	2,895	3,268	2,421	2,714
MARINE CORPS	443	406	450	556
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,970</b>	<b>17,264</b>	<b>15,767</b>	<b>15,464</b>
<b>AIR FORCE</b>				
AIRCRAFT	6,448	6,102	7,098	5,779
AMMUNITION	3,718	3,052	2,869	2,734
MISSILES	—	286	334	—
OTHER	7,600	6,452	6,268	5,999
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,766</b>	<b>15,892</b>	<b>16,569</b>	<b>14,512</b>
<b>OTHER</b>				
DEFENSE-WIDE	1,801	2,020	2,148	1,841
NATIONAL GUARD & RESERVE EQUIPMENT	1,168	773	737	—
DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT PURCHASES	200	—	—	—
CHEMICAL AGENTS & MUNITIONS DESTRUCTION	373	575	657	800
<b>TOTAL DOD PROCUREMENT</b>	<b>44,171</b>	<b>43,211</b>	<b>43,386</b>	<b>38,937</b>

DoD Comptroller





# TOP DEFENSE CONTRACTORS

**T**HE 100 companies (including their subsidiaries) receiving the largest dollar volume of prime contract awards from the Department of Defense during fiscal 1995.

COMPANY	STATUS	\$ IN THOUSANDS	COMPANY	STATUS	\$ IN THOUSANDS
LOCKHEED MARTIN CORP.	1	10,482,787	JOHNSON CONTROLS	51	269,839
TENNECO INC.	3	3,709,810	BELL ATLANTIC CORP.	53	253,359
NORTHROP GRUMMAN CORP.	5	2,913,072	NV KON. NEDERLANDSE PETROLEUM	55	247,727
GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY	7	2,103,657	UNITED STATES DEPT ENERGY	57	240,368
BOEING COMPANY	9	1,780,287	T I/MARTIN JAVELIN JOINT VENTR	59	231,653
GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP.	11	1,695,254	BOOZ ALLEN & HAMILTON INC.	61	229,442
WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP.	13	1,225,438	BECHTEL GROUP INC.	63	212,155
TEXTRON INC.	15	1,069,000	SALOMON INC.	65	187,842
TRW INC.	17	866,963	MESC HOLDINGS INC.	67	185,188
ITT INDUSTRIES INC.	19	647,888	PROCTER & GAMBLE COMPANY	69	176,981
FULCRUM II LIMITED PARTNERSHIP	21	563,480	WORLDCORP INC.	71	170,601
TRACOR INC.	23	510,465	XEROX CORP.	73	168,356
FMC CORP.	25	485,551	MAERSK INC.	75	167,270
EXXON CORP.	27	471,859	KAMAN CORP.	77	157,114
DYNACORP	29	448,409	PHILLIP MORRIS COMPANIES	79	152,146
BLACK & DECKER CORP.	31	434,060	BLAKE CONSTRUCTION COMPANY	81	149,576
AT&T CORP.	33	422,289	GOVERNMENT TECHNOLOGY SVCS INC.	83	146,443
CARLYLE PARTNERS	35	386,706	CLARK ENTERPRISES INC.	85	145,539
MITRE CORP.	37	370,277	CUBIC CORP.	87	143,369
MASSACHUSETTS INST. OF TECH	39	343,644	GENCORP INC.	89	137,100
UNITED DEFENSE LP	41	319,667	MORTENSON M A COMPANIES	91	134,547
FEDERAL EXPRESS CORP.	43	302,221	OSHKOSH TRUCK CORP.	93	129,297
OHM CORP.	45	289,231	OGDEN CORP.	95	124,180
HALLIBURTON COMPANY	47	276,180	ARINC INC.	97	123,762
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY	49	274,258	TRINITY INDUSTRIES INC.	99	118,730

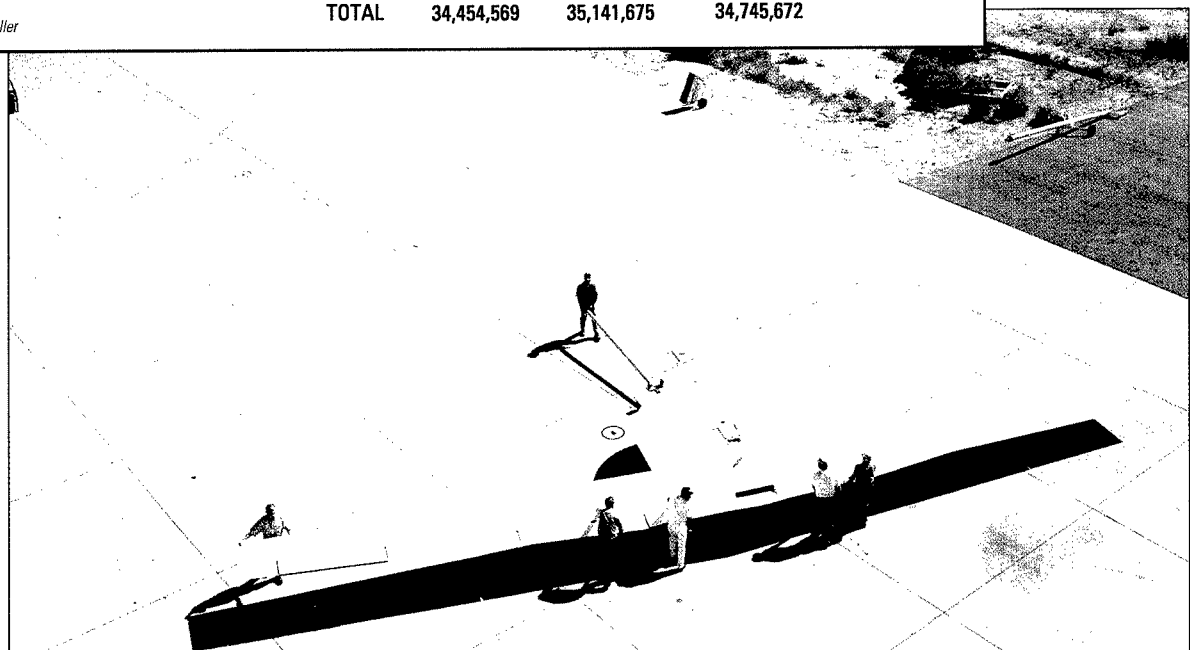
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RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST & EVALUATION PROGRAM

\$ IN THOUSANDS

	FY 1995	FY 1996	FY 1997 ESTIMATE
<b>SUMMARY BY APPROPRIATION</b>			
ARMY	5,403,477	4,738,172	4,320,640
NAVY	8,606,317	8,419,734	7,334,734
AIR FORCE	11,583,999	12,677,976	14,417,456
DEFENSE WIDE	8,603,472	9,036,124	8,398,836
DIRECTOR OF TEST AND EVALUATION DEFENSE	234,342	247,082	252,038
DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONAL TEST AND EVALUATION	22,962	22,587	21,968
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,454,569</b>	<b>35,141,675</b>	<b>34,745,672</b>
<b>SUMMARY RECAP OF BUDGET ACTIVITIES</b>			
BASIC RESEARCH	1,175,735	1,132,498	1,155,990
APPLIED RESEARCH	2,932,705	2,850,528	2,697,153
ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	3,821,183	3,519,951	3,367,426
DEMONSTRATION AND VALIDATION	4,403,490	4,972,039	4,596,506
ENGINEERING & MANUFACTURING DEVELOPMENT	8,683,317	8,716,709	8,763,321
RDT&E MANAGEMENT SUPPORT	3,697,794	3,350,456	2,907,665
OPERATIONAL SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	9,740,345	10,589,494	11,257,611
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,454,569</b>	<b>35,141,675</b>	<b>34,745,672</b>
<b>BY FUTURE-YEAR DEFENSE PROGRAMS</b>			
STRATEGIC FORCES	143,934	145,455	140,704
GENERAL PURPOSE FORCES	3,515,522	3,271,943	2,922,132
INTELLIGENCE AND COMMUNICATIONS	5,646,151	6,495,498	7,946,377
MOBILITY FORCES	19,749	22,165	95,930
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (FYDP PROGRAM 6)	24,878,632	24,833,871	23,342,248
CENTRAL SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE	29,688	199,085	129,581
TRAINING, MEDICAL AND OTHER	1,441	1,017	1,887
ADMINISTRATION AND ASSOCIATED ACTIVITIES	17,885	16,714	40,829
SUPPORT OF OTHER NATIONS	1,849	8,106	3,633
SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES	199,718	147,821	122,351
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,454,569</b>	<b>35,141,675</b>	<b>34,745,672</b>

DoD Comptroller



# Economy

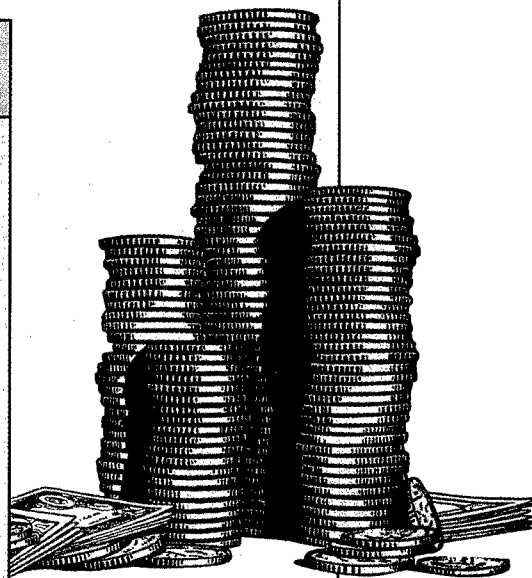
SB = Small Business  
SDB = Small  
Disadvantaged Business  
WOSB = Women-owned  
Small Business

**T**HROUGH its procurement program, DoD award contracts to over 30,000 small businesses throughout the country. The contract dollars result in the creation of hundreds of thousands of jobs in local communities. Defense prime contractors also award billions of dollars to many of these same firms. As a result, small businesses play a major role in the defense industrial base and have a tremendous impact on the economic security of the nation.

## PRIME CONTRACT AWARDS BY CLAIMANT PROGRAM \$ IN MILLIONS FISCAL YEAR 1995

PROCUREMENT PROGRAM TOTAL	TOTAL AWARDS \$110,882	AWARDS TO SB \$25,274	SB % OF TOTAL 22.87%	AWARDS TO SDB \$6,862	AWARDS TO WOSB \$2,804
AIRFRAMES AND SPARES	12,453	312	2.5	64	45
AIRCRAFT ENGINES AND SPARES	2,886	145	5.02	6	6
OTHER AIRCRAFT EQUIPMENT	3,445	439	12.75	87	23
MISSILES & SPACE SYSTEMS	10,551	759	7.19	203	45
SHIPS	9,106	805	8.84	71	11
COMBAT VEHICLES	1,130	115	10.18	14	5
NONCOMBAT VEHICLES	941	196	20.87	21	12
WEAPONS	1,368	148	10.79	35	9
AMMUNITION	1,833	189	10.31	46	5
ELECTRONICS & COMM EQUIP	12,304	1,841	14.96	697	127
PETROLEUM	2,394	659	27.52	172	60
OTHER FUELS & LUBRICANTS	187	64	34.22	35	13
CONTAINERS & HANDLING EQUIP	12	7	65.66	0.3	3
TEXTILES/CLOTHING/EQUIPAGE	707	391	55.25	36	28
BUILDING SUPPLIES	41	19	45.9	2	2
SUBSISTENCE	1,837	401	21.83	54	16
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	0.6	0.6	100	0.1	—
PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT	166	53	32.01	3	2
CONSTRUCTION	10,857	4,825	44.44	1,999	408
CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT	18	12	66.13	4	0.9
MEDICAL/DENTAL EQUIP/SUPPLIES	234	61	25.97	4	5
PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIP/SUPPLIES	20	11	55.15	3	0.1
MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIPMENT	33	19	56.97	1-	0.9
ALL OTHER EQUIP/SUPPLIES	7,425	2,235	30.1	562	120
SERVICES	18,589	5,276	28.38	2,292	572
ACTIONS LESS THAN \$25,000	11,496	6,293	54.74	454	487

Numbers will not total due to rounding.



## DOD THRUST PROGRAM FY1995

	\$ IN MILLIONS
ENVIRONMENTAL	\$1,384
HEALTH CARE	\$561
TELECOMMUNICATIONS	\$8,571
MANAGEMENT INFORMATION	
SYSTEMS/SIMULATIONS	\$3,930
MANUFACTURING	\$25,368

Small Business includes:

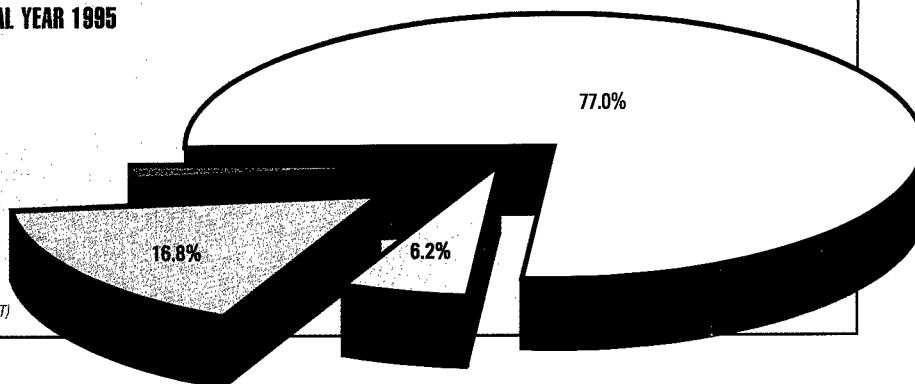
- Awards to SB: Total awards to all nondisadvantaged and disadvantaged small businesses.
- Awards to SDB: Awards to small disadvantaged businesses, including those owned by women.
- Awards to WOSB: Awards to nondisadvantaged and disadvantaged small businesses owned by women.

## DOD PARTNERS IN THE ECONOMY

FISCAL YEAR 1995

\$ IN MILLIONS

NON DISADVANTAGED SMALL BUSINESS	\$18,412
SMALL DISADVANTAGED BUSINESS	\$6,862
LARGE BUSINESS	\$84,753



DUSS(A&T)

# People

AS OF MARCH 31, 1996

PEOPLE

## ACTIVE DUTY

	TOTAL	OFFICERS	ENLISTED	ACADEMY CADETS	CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES*
ARMY	499,145	81,291	413,991	3,863	296,236
NAVY	428,412	57,258	367,096	4,058	**248,423
MARINE CORPS	172,434	17,902	154,532	—	—
AIR FORCE	393,400	76,763	312,760	3,877	142,697
OTHER	—	—	—	—	141,383
TOTAL DOD	1,493,391	233,214	1,248,379	11,798	874,142
COAST GUARD***	36,731	7,295	28,401	841	8,368

\* Figures as of Sept. 1995.  
 \*\* Includes Marine Corps civilian personnel.  
 \*\*\* Coast Guard figures as of Aug. 23, 1996.  
 WHS



## WHERE THEY SERVE

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995

	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
<b>UNITED STATES, U.S. TERRITORIES, AND SPECIAL LOCATIONS</b>					
CONTINENTAL U. S.	369,203	221,825	135,961	314,331	1,041,320
ALASKA	6,512	929	20	9,548	17,009
HAWAII	16,672	10,738	6,198	4,564	38,172
GUAM	44	3,277	46	2,142	5,509
JOHNSTON ATOLL	248	3	—	11	262
PUERTO RICO	257	2,196	281	37	2,771
TRANSIENTS	11,004	11,561	6,664	7,614	36,843
AFLOAT	—	138,187	—	—	138,187
*OTHER	67	6	—	14	87
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>404,007</b>	<b>388,722</b>	<b>149,170</b>	<b>338,261</b>	<b>1,280,160</b>
<b>EUROPE</b>					
BELGIUM	1,024	108	36	521	1,689
*** (FYRO) MACEDONIA	591	—	—	—	591
GERMANY	57,654	289	142	15,195	73,280
GREECE	17	242	72	158	489
GREENLAND	—	—	—	131	131
ICELAND	3	1,251	88	640	1,982
ITALY	2,764	4,673	586	3,984	12,007
NETHERLANDS	370	13	14	290	687
PORTUGAL	25	66	9	966	1,066
SPAIN	9	2,441	132	217	2,799
TURKEY	295	25	19	2,772	3,111
UNITED KINGDOM	343	1,617	188	9,983	12,131
AFLOAT	—	5,255	2,548	—	7,803
*OTHER	67	45	194	84	396
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>63,162</b>	<b>16,025</b>	<b>4,034</b>	<b>34,941</b>	<b>118,162</b>
<b>FORMER SOVIET UNION</b>					
BELARUS	2	—	—	—	2
GEORGIA	1	—	1	—	2
KAZAKSTAN	2	—	6	1	9
RUSSIA	8	5	36	11	60
UKRAINE	3	1	—	1	5
*OTHER	7	—	1	1	9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</b>					
AUSTRALIA	11	36	13	254	314
JAPAN	1,908	7,064	15,200	14,962	39,134
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	26,967	264	124	8,661	36,016
SINGAPORE	4	102	22	38	166
PHILIPPINES	10	94	10	12	126
THAILAND	40	9	24	26	99
AFLOAT	—	13,241	—	—	13,241
*OTHER	44	78	59	28	210
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28,984</b>	<b>20,889</b>	<b>15,452</b>	<b>23,981</b>	<b>89,306</b>

	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
<b>NORTH AFRICA, NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA</b>					
BAHRAIN	12	422	172	12	618
DIEGO GARCIA	9	766	98	24	897
EGYPT	1,008	34	27	54	1,123
KUWAIT	509	17	236	9	771
SAUDI ARABIA	759	38	95	185	1,077
AFLOAT	—	1,393	2,660	—	4,053
*OTHER	82	24	117	54	277
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,379</b>	<b>3,124</b>	<b>3,405</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>9,246</b>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>					
SOMALIA	397	—	22	—	419
AFLOAT	—	2,729	—	—	2,848
*OTHER	43	5	215	12	275
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3,423</b>
<b>WESTERN HEMISPHERE</b>					
CANADA	19	92	12	91	214
CUBA (GUANTANAMO)	2,157	1,104	1,866	2	5,129
HAITI	1,600	—	16	—	1,616
HONDURAS	148	2	10	33	193
PANAMA	5,296	275	60	2,096	7,727
SURINAME	146	—	6	—	152
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	—	—	119	—	119
AFLOAT	—	1,402	—	—	1,402
*OTHER	198	106	208	68	580
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9,564</b>	<b>2,981</b>	<b>2,297</b>	<b>2,290</b>	<b>17,132</b>
<b>ANTARCTICA</b>					
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>UNDISTRIBUTED</b>					
**ASHORE	—	112	—	572	684
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>684</b>
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>					
**ASHORE	104,552	21,875	20,261	62,148	208,836
AFLOAT	—	24,020	5,208	—	29,228
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>104,552</b>	<b>45,895</b>	<b>25,469</b>	<b>62,148</b>	<b>238,064</b>
<b>WORLDWIDE</b>					
**ASHORE	508,559	272,410	169,431	400,409	1,391,084
AFLOAT	—	162,207	5,208	—	167,415
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>508,559</b>	<b>434,617</b>	<b>174,639</b>	<b>400,409</b>	<b>1,518,224</b>

- \* Countries with less than 100 assigned U.S. military members are listed as "Other."  
 \*\* Includes temporarily shore-based.  
 \*\*\* Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

WHS



# PEOPLE

PEOPLE

## WHERE WE GET OUR OFFICERS

FY 1995

	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ACADEMY	1,024	799	125	1,022	2,970
ROTC SCHOLARSHIP	1,557	993	158	1,321	4,029
ROTC OTHER	1,923	60	—	486	2,469
OCS	379	709	598	893	2,579
DIRECT APPOINTMENT	1,782	1,313	5	1,287	4,387
OTHER	1	519	565	41	1,126
UNKNOWN	24	37	—	—	61
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,690</b>	<b>4,430</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>5,050</b>	<b>17,621</b>

DMDC

## HOW THEY RANK:

### OFFICERS

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995

### ENLISTED

RANK/GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
GENERAL, ADMIRAL	11	11	3	10	35
LT. GENERAL, VICE ADMIRAL	39	28	9	34	110
MAJOR GENERAL, REAR ADMIRAL (UPPER HALF)	92	70	22	90	274
BRIG. GENERAL, REAR ADMIRAL (LOWER HALF)	149	109	34	140	432
COLONEL, CAPTAIN	3,602	3,337	626	4,158	11,723
LT. COLONEL, COMMANDER	9,241	7,112	1,638	10,659	28,650
MAJOR, LT. COMMANDER	14,011	11,227	3,162	15,516	43,916
CAPTAIN, LIEUTENANT	24,926	21,089	5,457	32,817	84,289
1ST LIEUTENANT, LIEUTENANT JR. GRADE	8,559	7,133	2,859	7,551	26,102
2ND LIEUTENANT, ENSIGN	9,573	6,423	2,091	7,469	25,556
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER, W-5	383	—	34	—	417
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER, W-4	1,425	431	299	—	2,155
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER, W-3	3,016	886	574	—	4,476
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER, W-2	5,637	927	867	—	7,431
WARRANT OFFICER, W-1	1,875	5	156	—	2,036
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>82,539</b>	<b>58,788</b>	<b>17,831</b>	<b>78,444</b>	<b>237,602</b>

WHS

RANK/GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
E-9	3,253	3,284	1,394	3,175	11,106
E-8	10,983	8,186	3,354	6,307	28,830
E-7	39,856	27,698	8,779	32,997	109,330
E-6	59,220	66,472	13,772	40,994	180,458
E-5	80,377	82,656	21,378	77,002	261,413
E-4	127,774	74,287	30,885	84,223	317,169
E-3	50,679	57,259	45,666	43,461	197,065
E-2	29,923	31,470	19,746	18,603	99,742
E-1	20,008	20,358	11,834	11,176	63,376
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>422,073</b>	<b>371,670</b>	<b>156,808</b>	<b>317,938</b>	<b>1,268,489</b>

### CADETS & MIDSHIPMEN

3,947	4,159	—	4,027	12,133
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### GRAND TOTAL

508,559	434,617	174,639	400,409	1,518,224
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WHS

## HOW OLD THEY ARE

AS OF JUNE 30, 1996

AGE GROUP	ARMY		NAVY		MARINE CORPS		AIR FORCE		TOTAL DOD	
	OFF.	ENL.	OFF.	ENL.	OFF.	ENL.	OFF.	ENL.	OFF.	ENL.
20 & YOUNGER	4	56,813	3	53,238	1	41,903	2	34,554	10	188,927
21-25	10,334	140,115	7,584	118,739	2,821	66,649	8,507	87,830	19,850	420,506
26-30	18,224	84,136	13,874	69,882	4,728	18,657	17,515	63,264	55,550	241,850
31-35	18,745	62,362	12,432	61,483	3,920	13,765	18,184	63,809	54,674	207,617
36-40	15,731	42,798	11,055	40,878	3,333	9,803	14,764	44,659	46,709	142,437
41-45	10,778	13,825	8,046	12,948	2,088	2,581	11,522	15,404	33,829	44,828
46-50	5,585	3,512	3,881	2,912	1,027	708	5,521	2,101	16,660	9,460
OVER 50	1,592	456	1,266	333	183	48	1,302	79	4,454	963
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>80,997</b>	<b>404,017</b>	<b>58,141</b>	<b>360,403</b>	<b>18,074</b>	<b>154,114</b>	<b>77,317</b>	<b>310,700</b>	<b>231,736</b>	<b>1,256,588</b>

WHS

# PEOPLE

## EDUCATION

AS OF MAY 1996

OFFICERS	BELOW BACCALAUREATE	12,987
	BACCALAUREATE ONLY DEGREE	119,457
	ADVANCED DEGREE	89,774
	UNKNOWN	11,950
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>234,168</b>
ENLISTED	NO HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR GED	18,724
	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE OR GED	903,548
	1-4 YEARS COLLEGE (NO DEGREE)	265,437
	BACCALAUREATE DEGREE	38,568
	ADVANCED DEGREE	3,541
	UNKNOWN	3,731
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,233,549</b>

DMDC

## HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES

(PERCENT TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY NON-PRIOR SERVICE ACCESSIONS)

	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96*
ARMY	100	95	93	95	96
NAVY	98	94	95	93	95
MARINES	99	97	95	95	96
AIR FORCE	99	99	99	99	99
DOD	99	95	96	95	96

OUSD (P&R)

\*Through Aug. 1996

## NON-PRIOR SERVICE ENLISTED ACCESSIONS

IN THOUSANDS

	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96*
ARMY	75.9	70.4	60.2	46.6	57.3
NAVY	58.0	63.0	54.0	37.3	47.3
MARINES	31.8	34.8	31.9	26.3	32.5
AIR FORCE	35.1	31.5	30.0	25.3	30.9
DOD	200.8	199.7	176.1	135.4	168.1

OUSD (P&R)

\*Through Aug. 1996

## MINORITIES IN UNIFORM

AS OF MAY 1996

	BLACK AMERICANS		HISPANIC AMERICANS		OTHER*		TOTAL	
	NO.	PCT.	NO.	PCT.	NO.	PCT.	NO.	PCT.
ARMY	9,293	11.5	2,663	3.3	3,640	4.5	15,606	19.3
NAVY	3,314	5.7	1,977	3.4	2,232	3.8	7,523	12.9
MARINE CORPS	1,074	6	688	3.8	447	2.5	2,209	12.3
AIR FORCE	4,382	5.7	1,569	2	3,127	4.1	9,078	11.8
<b>TOTAL DOD</b>	<b>18,063</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6,897</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>9,456</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>34,416</b>	<b>14.7</b>

	BLACK AMERICANS		HISPANIC AMERICANS		OTHER*		TOTAL	
	NO.	PCT.	NO.	PCT.	NO.	PCT.	NO.	PCT.
ARMY	122,622	30.1	24,345	6	25,972	6.4	172,939	42.4
NAVY	68,068	18.9	28,791	8	23,501	6.5	120,360	33.4
MARINE CORPS	25,799	16.8	16,463	10.8	5,953	3.9	48,215	31.5
AIR FORCE	52,914	17	13,623	4.4	11,346	3.6	77,883	25
<b>TOTAL DOD</b>	<b>269,403</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>83,222</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>66,772</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>419,397</b>	<b>34</b>

	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
NO.	131,915	71,382	26,873	57,296	287,466
PCT.	27	17	15.7	15	19.6
	27,008	30,768	17,151	15,192	90,119
	5.5	7.3	10	3.9	6.1
	29,622	25,733	6,400	14,473	76,228
	6.1	6.1	3.7	3.7	5.2
	188,545	127,883	50,424	86,961	453,813
	38.6	30.5	29.5	22.4	30.9

DMDC

## WOMEN IN UNIFORM

AS OF FY 1995

	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
NO.	10,786	7,899	690	12,068	31,443

	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
NO.	57,260	47,931	7,403	52,079	164,673

DMDC

\* Includes Native Americans, Alaskan Natives and Pacific Islanders.

## ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTH LEVELS

IN THOUSANDS

	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	DOD
FY 86	781.0	581.1	198.8	608.2	2,169.1
FY 87	780.8	586.8	199.5	607.0	2,174.2
FY 88	771.8	592.6	197.4	576.4	2,138.2
FY 89	769.7	592.6	197.0	570.8	2,130.2
FY 90	732.4	579.4	196.7	535.2	2,043.7
FY 91	710.0	570.2	194.0	510.4	1,975.6
FY 92	610.4	541.9	184.5	470.3	1,807.2
FY 93	572.4	509.9	178.4	444.3	1,705.1
FY 94	541.3	468.7	174.2	426.3	1,610.5
*FY 95	508.5	434.6	174.6	400.4	1,518.2

OUSD (P&R)

## PEOPLE

### FAMILIES...

AS OF SEPT 30, 1995

	MILITARY PERSONNEL	SPOUSES	CHILDREN	PARENTS/ OTHERS	TOTAL FAMILY MEMBERS
<b>ARMY</b>					
OFFICERS	82,539	54,843	96,051	328	151,222
ENLISTED	422,073	241,607	414,859	3,877	660,343
TOTAL	504,612	296,450	510,910	4,205	811,565
<b>NAVY</b>					
OFFICERS	58,788	45,434	62,359	270	108,063
ENLISTED	371,670	230,427	326,410	3,263	560,100
TOTAL	430,458	275,861	388,769	3,533	668,163
<b>MARINE CORPS</b>					
OFFICERS	17,831	12,678	19,821	43	32,542
ENLISTED	156,808	66,009	89,384	379	155,772
TOTAL	174,639	78,687	109,205	422	188,314
<b>AIR FORCE</b>					
OFFICERS	78,444	59,609	83,681	632	143,922
ENLISTED	317,938	210,342	265,456	2,178	477,976
TOTAL	396,382	269,951	349,137	2,810	621,898
<b>TOTAL DOD</b>					
OFFICERS	237,602	172,564	261,912	1,273	435,749
ENLISTED	1,268,489	748,385	1,096,109	9,697	1,854,191
TOTAL	1,506,091	920,949	1,358,021	10,970	2,289,940

WHS

### ...AND WHERE THEY LIVE

TOTAL DEPENDENTS AS OF SEPT 30, 1995

LOCATION	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	OTHER DOD ORGANIZATIONS	TOTAL DOD
CONTINENTAL U.S.	664,421	608,275	169,739	526,196	—	1,968,631
ALASKA	12,713	267	33	14,869	196	28,078
HAWAII	26,824	20,564	5,014	6,527	499	59,428
AMERICAN SAMOA	10	—	—	—	—	10
FEDERATED STATES OF						
MICRONESIA	54	—	—	—	—	54
GUAM	16	6,577	51	2,527	125	9,296
JOHNSTON ATOLL	43	—	—	—	—	43
MARSHALL ISLANDS	106	—	—	4	4	110
PUERTO RICO	1,229	2,236	97	86	86	3,718
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	16	—	—	—	—	16
WAKE ISLAND	1	—	—	—	—	1
SUBTOTALS, ABOVE	705,433	637,919	174,934	550,189	910	2,069,385
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	118,326	33,013	13,380	74,563	2,925	242,207
TOTAL WORLDWIDE	823,759	670,932	188,314	624,752	3,835	2,311,592

WHS

PEOPLE



# PEOPLE

## RE-ENLISTMENT RATES BY SERVICE

(A) "UNADJUSTED" RE-ENLISTMENT RATES FOR FIRST - TERM REGULARS					
FY 1993	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	17,791	43,990	14,201	28,997	104,979
RE-ENLISTMENTS	7,508	24,248	2,256	17,563	51,575
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	42.2%	55.1%	15.9%	60.6%	49.1%
FY 1994	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	15,639	41,715	15,807	21,933	95,094
RE-ENLISTMENTS	7,702	21,898	3,053	13,050	45,703
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	49.2%	52.5%	19.3%	59.5%	48.1%
FY 1995	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	16,363	32,087	14,857	20,923	84,230
RE-ENLISTMENTS	8,098	18,516	3,035	13,493	43,142
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	49.5%	57.7%	20.4%	64.5%	51.2%

(B) "ADJUSTED" RE-ENLISTMENT RATES FOR FIRST - TERM REGULARS					
FY 1993	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	16,473	48,620	14,435	30,521	110,049
RE-ENLISTMENTS	6,190	25,561	2,478	19,087	53,316
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	37.6%	52.6%	17.2%	62.5%	48.8%
FY 1994	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	12,757	41,874	15,837	22,836	93,304
RE-ENLISTMENTS	5,363	22,430	3,075	13,953	44,821
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	42%	53.6%	19.4%	61.1%	48%
FY 1995	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	11,416	34,944	14,867	21,549	82,776
RE-ENLISTMENTS	3,351	18,728	3,043	14,120	39,242
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	29.4%	53.6%	20.5%	65.5%	47.4%

(A) "UNADJUSTED" RE-ENLISTMENT RATES FOR CAREER REGULARS					
FY 1993	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	86,165	49,538	13,137	42,434	191,274
RE-ENLISTMENTS	66,892	39,680	9,109	38,313	153,994
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	77.6%	80.1%	69.3%	90.3%	80.5%
FY 1994	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	79,176	48,705	11,653	45,923	185,457
RE-ENLISTMENTS	62,077	37,085	8,574	40,956	148,692
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	78.4%	76.1%	73.6%	89.2%	80.2%
FY 1995	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	79,582	47,383	11,811	42,151	180,927
RE-ENLISTMENTS	64,042	36,709	8,634	36,991	146,376
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	80.5%	77.5%	73.1%	87.8%	80.9%

(B) "ADJUSTED" RE-ENLISTMENT RATES FOR CAREER REGULARS					
FY 1993	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	87,531	50,668	15,492	66,804	220,495
RE-ENLISTMENTS	68,260	41,047	11,462	62,683	183,452
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	78%	81%	74%	93.8%	83.2%
FY 1994	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	71,642	48,251	11,716	67,568	199,177
RE-ENLISTMENTS	55,185	37,855	8,637	62,601	164,278
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	77%	78.5%	73.7%	92.6%	82.5%
FY 1995	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	TOTAL DOD
ELIGIBLES	57,823	48,833	11,832	57,825	176,313
RE-ENLISTMENTS	42,758	37,162	8,655	52,665	141,240
RE-ENLISTMENT RATE	73.9%	76.1%	73.1%	91.1%	80.1%

(A) "Unadjusted re-enlistment rate" - The ratio of total re-enlistments occurring in a given period to total separations of personnel eligible to re-enlist in the same period, expressed as a percentage.

(B) "Adjusted re-enlistment rate" - The "Unadjusted" rate adjusted to exclude the effects of:

- (1) Early separations for immediate re-enlistments and;
- (2) Other early discharges of eligibles under early release programs for strength control purposes.

WHS

# GUARD & RESERVE

AS OF MAY 31, 1996

**T**HE READY RESERVE is the major source of manpower augmentation for the active force. It includes Selected Reserve units, pretrained individual reservists and a training pipeline. Selected Reserve units are organized, equipped and trained to perform a wartime mission. Members of Selected Reserve units train throughout the year and participate annually in active duty training. Pretrained individual reservists include individual mobilization augmentees, members of the Inactive National Guard and individual ready reservists. The Individual Ready Reserve generally consists of people who have served recently in the active forces or Selected Reserve and have some period of obligated service remaining on their contract. The majority of the members in the Individual Ready Reserve do not participate in organized training.

## READY RESERVE

	ARMY NATL GUARD	ARMY RESERVE	NAVAL RESERVE	MARINE CORPS RESERVE	AIR NATL GUARD	AIR FORCE RESERVE	TOTAL DOD	COAST GUARD RESERVE
<b>SELECTED RESERVE</b>								
OFFICER	41,967	47,892	20,365	4,855	13,267	15,901	144,247	1,178
ENLISTED	326,503	183,411	76,220	36,048	95,467	57,360	775,009	6,155
TOTAL	368,470	231,303	96,585	40,903	108,734	73,261	919,256	7,333
<b>INDIVIDUAL READY RESERVE/ INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD</b>								
OFFICER	542	63,159	22,147	3,517	—	12,701	102,066	359
ENLISTED	5,287	273,038	132,459	54,305	—	56,066	521,155	6,778
TOTAL	5,829	336,197	154,606	57,822	—	68,767	623,221	7,137
<b>TOTAL READY RESERVE</b>								
OFFICER	42,509	111,051	42,512	8,372	13,267	28,602	246,313	1,537
ENLISTED	331,790	456,449	208,679	90,353	95,467	113,426	1,296,164	14,470
TOTAL	374,299	567,500	251,191	98,725	108,734	142,028	1,542,477	16,007

## STANDBY RESERVE

OFFICER	—	431	4,360	119	—	11,491	16,401	210
ENLISTED	—	652	8,224	48	—	2,895	11,819	8
TOTAL	—	1,083	12,584	167	—	14,386	28,220	218

The Standby Reserve consists of personnel who have been designated key civilian employees or have a temporary hardship or disability and wish to maintain their military affiliation without being in the Ready Reserve. These individuals have also served in the active component or Selected Reserve and can be mobilized in time of national emergency if necessary.

Includes active and inactive Standby Reserve.

DMDC



## SELECTED RESERVE : CONTINUATION RATES

	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	FY 95	FY 96 2ND QTR
<b>FIRST TERM</b>						
LESS THAN SIX YEARS' TOTAL SERVICE						
ARMY NATIONAL GUARD	84.7	78.5	77.6	79.2	77.7	78.7
ARMY RESERVE	77.3	72.0	69.3	71.2	72.3	72.6
NAVAL RESERVE	82.7	77.9	68.7	64.6	72.0	72.8
MARINE CORPS RESERVE	83.7	81.6	80.1	78.8	79.8	82.3
AIR NATIONAL GUARD	90.8	88.4	88.1	88.2	87.4	87.1
AIR FORCE RESERVE	87.0	81.1	81.0	81.1	81.0	77.2
TOTAL DOD	82.9	77.8	75.5	76.4	76.9	77.5
COAST GUARD	82.8	77.7	68.6	77.7	81.1	79.8
<b>CAREER</b>						
SIX OR MORE YEARS' TOTAL SERVICE						
ARMY NATIONAL GUARD	89.0	84.8	85.7	86.7	84.9	85.7
ARMY RESERVE	87.2	83.1	82.2	82.8	80.0	80.4
NAVAL RESERVE	83.3	80.5	81.6	73.6	82.1	83.9
MARINE CORPS RESERVE	78.0	71.2	75.5	71.7	73.7	72.5
AIR NATIONAL GUARD	91.5	91.6	92.4	91.1	89.8	90.5
AIR FORCE RESERVE	90.9	88.3	88.8	88.8	88.5	87.9
TOTAL DOD	88.2	84.9	85.4	84.6	84.4	85.0
COAST GUARD	86.1	86.2	84.4	72.5	89.7	88.4

DMDC

## HOW OLD THEY ARE AS OF MAY 31, 1996

	BELOW 21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	OVER 50	TOTALS
<b>ARMY NATIONAL GUARD</b>									
OFFICER	26	1,543	7,943	9,791	6,656	5,353	6,740	3,915	41,967
ENLISTED	35,712	76,203	62,030	50,457	36,427	26,066	24,662	14,946	326,503
<b>ARMY RESERVE</b>									
OFFICER	666	838	4,965	7,945	8,532	8,876	10,724	5,346	47,892
ENLISTED	27,149	45,633	32,444	25,543	20,016	13,772	12,254	6,600	183,411
<b>NAVAL RESERVE</b>									
OFFICER	3	31	1,052	4,601	6,193	4,631	2,638	1,216	20,365
ENLISTED	1,836	12,565	16,989	16,456	12,868	7,909	4,723	2,874	76,220
<b>MARINE CORPS RESERVE</b>									
OFFICER	—	21	506	1,260	1,357	876	616	219	4,855
ENLISTED	7,286	17,502	6,151	2,664	1,305	531	456	153	36,048
<b>AIR FORCE NATIONAL GUARD</b>									
OFFICER	2	127	1,329	2,961	3,132	2,471	2,145	1,100	13,267
ENLISTED	3,074	12,813	17,333	19,265	13,724	11,055	11,103	7,100	95,467
<b>AIR FORCE RESERVE</b>									
OFFICER	—	64	804	3,313	3,998	3,554	2,840	1,328	15,901
ENLISTED	646	5,381	10,488	13,419	9,784	7,019	6,635	3,988	57,360
<b>TOTAL DOD</b>									
OFFICER	697	2,624	16,599	29,871	29,868	25,761	25,703	13,124	144,247
ENLISTED	75,703	170,097	145,435	127,804	94,124	66,352	59,833	35,661	775,009
<b>COAST GUARD RESERVE</b>									
OFFICER	—	11	47	141	260	265	287	167	1,178
ENLISTED	87	700	855	974	1,000	940	895	704	6,155

DMDC

## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

AS OF MAY 31, 1996

**M**OST CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES of the Department of Defense are hired directly by the military departments, the defense agencies or the Office of the Secretary of Defense and the Organization of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and are designated as "direct hire" civilians. In general, salaried personnel are described as "blue collar."

In a few foreign countries, substantial numbers of foreign nationals, who are technically employees of the host country (or an agency of that government), are assigned to work with U.S. forces under contracts or agreements with the host government. These foreign nationals are designated "indirect hire" civilians.

	ARMY	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	OTHER	TOTAL DOD
DIRECT HIRE	272,727	228,550	180,916	130,881	813,074
INDIRECT HIRE	20,989	10,568	6,726	2,363	40,646
<i>WHS</i> TOTAL	293,716	239,118	187,642	133,244	853,720

## GENERAL SCHEDULE/MERIT PAY SYSTEM

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES

GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	OTHER DOD	TOTAL DOD
1	490	154	2	505	62	1,213
2	781	411	23	663	386	2,264
3	3,837	1,662	259	1,762	6,774	14,294
4	16,014	7,477	761	6,131	6,255	36,638
5	24,777	14,423	1,639	14,100	10,945	65,884
6	13,973	9,692	927	8,350	8,463	41,405
7	18,944	11,450	1,161	11,056	8,625	51,236
8	3,659	2,077	179	1,716	1,840	9,471
9	20,297	12,539	1,283	15,616	6,942	56,677
10	2,320	1,579	110	1,157	366	5,532
11	28,373	22,109	1,425	17,742	16,727	86,376
12	34,543	35,263	1,190	21,065	18,607	110,668
13	19,564	15,018	558	11,106	8,076	54,322
14	7,619	5,718	176	3,483	3,905	20,901
15	2,990	2,762	83	1,302	2,432	9,569
TOTAL	198,181	142,334	9,776	115,754	100,405	566,450

*DMDC*

## SENIOR EXECUTIVE SERVICE

ARMY	256
NAVY	312
MARINE CORPS	12
AIR FORCE	148
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE	527
TOTAL	1,255

*DMDC*

# CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

AS OF MAY 1996

## WAGE SUPERVISORS

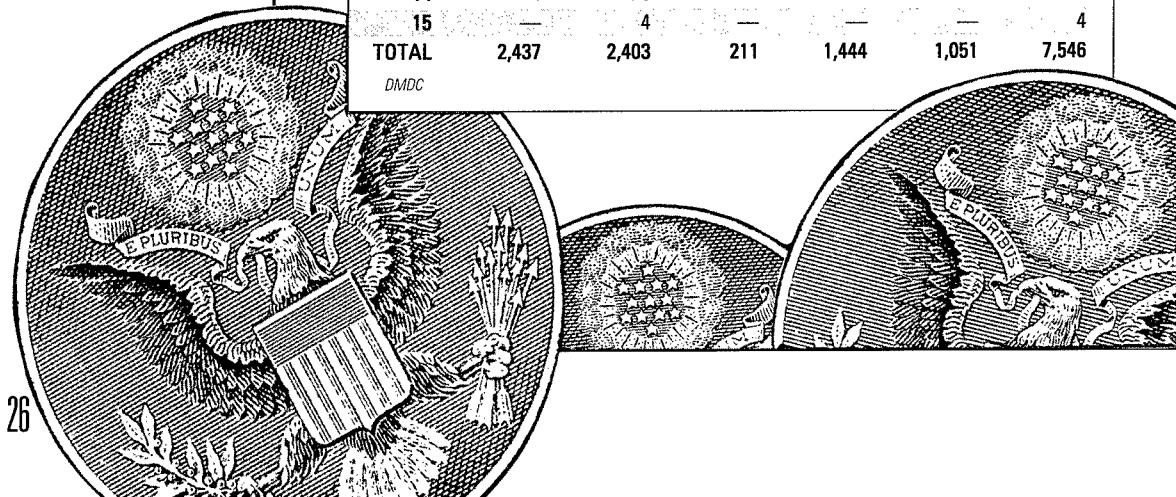
GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	OTHER	TOTAL DOD
1	31	18	1	29	2	81
2	31	26	4	35	27	123
3	43	10	3	35	50	141
4	110	31	11	67	101	320
5	216	84	22	95	260	677
6	216	120	7	247	321	911
7	162	119	18	263	222	784
8	294	157	60	350	79	940
9	1,105	240	59	1,399	76	2,879
10	979	1,932	156	2,168	106	5,341
11	588	472	38	636	60	1,794
12	135	127	12	460	16	750
13	86	120	8	203	9	426
14	114	307	13	501	7	942
15	112	231	19	136	9	507
16	41	69	1	98	3	212
17	18	19	1	41	1	80
18	6	8	—	13	—	27
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,287</b>	<b>4,090</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>6,776</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>16,935</b>

DMDC

## WAGE LEADER

GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	OTHER	TOTAL DOD
1	42	3	—	—	—	45
2	56	52	4	8	27	147
3	34	9	1	3	3	50
4	24	14	2	3	146	189
5	142	83	13	33	386	657
6	171	113	19	36	127	466
7	133	105	8	59	221	526
8	299	138	19	99	19	574
9	405	205	29	271	18	928
10	772	1,324	101	757	63	3,017
11	252	262	11	116	34	675
12	81	36	4	56	7	184
13	22	35	—	2	—	59
14	4	20	—	1	—	25
15	—	4	—	—	—	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,437</b>	<b>2,403</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>7,546</b>

DMDC

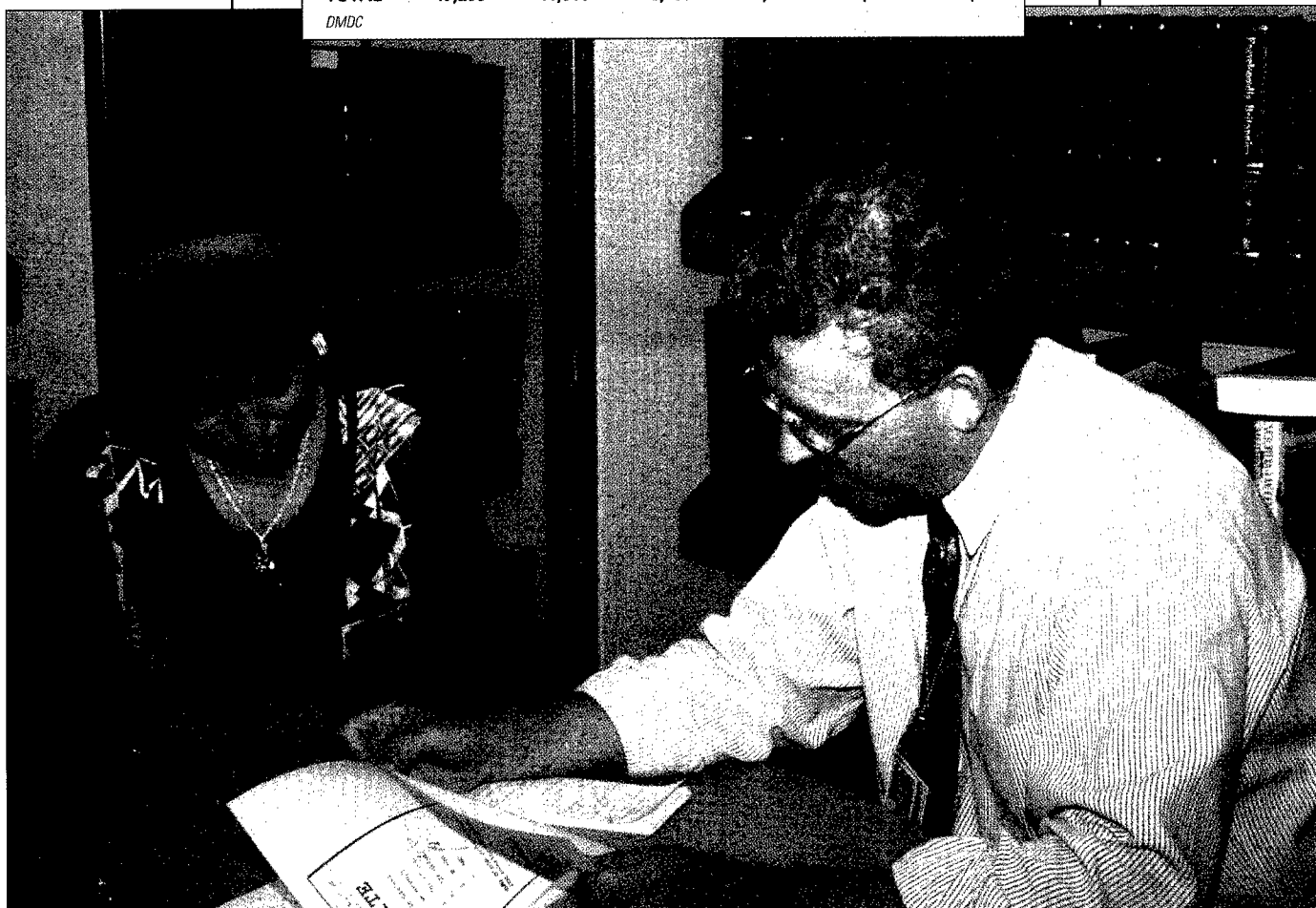


## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

AS OF MAY 1996

WAGE GRADE						
GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	MARINES	AIR FORCE	OTHER	TOTAL DOD
1	648	176	8	104	53	989
2	1,204	870	108	709	607	3,498
3	938	453	109	516	149	2,165
4	1,001	288	37	250	3,668	5,244
5	4,957	2,777	469	1,815	6,640	16,658
6	3,673	1,879	303	2,176	2,979	11,010
7	2,987	2,216	530	2,358	2,465	10,556
8	6,916	5,083	927	4,802	690	18,418
9	7,388	3,581	634	4,564	361	16,528
10	10,869	19,138	1,594	21,824	808	54,233
11	5,188	3,709	348	5,197	317	14,759
12	1,086	789	45	4,459	59	6,438
13	270	521	18	461	9	1,279
14	75	265	—	112	—	452
15	5	71	—	1	—	77
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>47,205</b>	<b>41,816</b>	<b>5,130</b>	<b>49,348</b>	<b>18,805</b>	<b>162,304</b>

DMDC



## MILITARY RETIREES

## THEIR NUMBERS AS OF JUNE 30, 1996

	YEARS OF SERVICE	NON-DISABLED	DISABLED	TOTAL
ARMY	0-19	13,965	36,799	50,764
	20+	385,678	11,203	396,881
	UNKNOWN	28	—	28
	<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>399,671</b>	<b>48,002</b>	<b>447,673</b>
NAVY	0-19	10,311	18,777	29,088
	20+	325,297	11,109	336,406
	UNKNOWN	60	26	86
	<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>335,668</b>	<b>29,912</b>	<b>365,580</b>
MARINE CORPS	0-19	7,342	9,221	16,563
	20+	58,076	3,344	61,420
	UNKNOWN	74	—	74
	<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>65,492</b>	<b>12,565</b>	<b>78,057</b>
AIR FORCE	0-19	15,318	12,264	27,582
	20+	459,672	12,215	471,887
	UNKNOWN	34,172	6,887	41,059
	<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>509,162</b>	<b>31,366</b>	<b>540,528</b>
ALL SERVICES	0-19	46,936	77,061	123,997
	20+	1,228,723	37,871	1,266,594
	UNKNOWN	34,334	6,913	41,247
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,309,993</b>	<b>121,845</b>	<b>1,431,838</b>

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Table reflects only those retirees receiving retirement pay from the services.

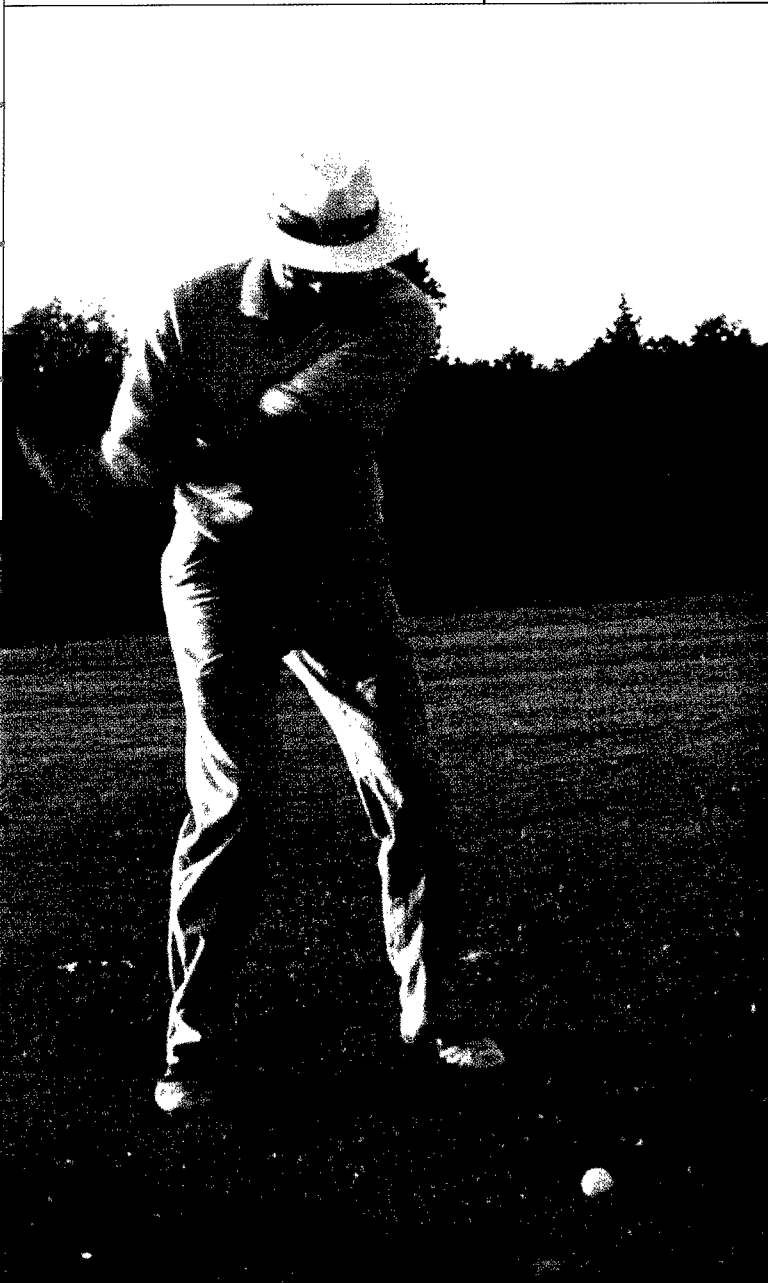
Includes retirees (nondisability) and number of families receiving survivor benefits.

\* Includes survivors  
 \*\* Does not include 10,354 TERA retirees

## \* ANNUITY TRENDS

JUNE 1980	1,330,150
SEPT 1981	1,363,164
SEPT 1982	1,390,779
SEPT 1983	1,418,881
SEPT 1984	1,449,092
SEPT 1985	1,479,940
SEPT 1986	1,506,377
SEPT 1987	1,535,068
SEPT 1988	1,566,899
SEPT 1989	1,601,703
SEPT 1990	1,633,561
SEPT 1991	1,667,983
SEPT 1992	1,710,596
SEPT 1993	1,748,320
**SEPT 1994	1,784,990
SEPT 1995	1,815,918

WHS



# Military Medicine

Keeping American service members ready to fight is the primary mission of military medical professionals. In addition, however, DoD provides medical care to millions of beneficiaries around the world.

The department operates 116 hospitals and about 500 clinics in its health care system. The DoD medical budget is more than \$9.8 billion in fiscal 1996.

A major DoD health care effort is establishing the TRICARE military health care plan worldwide. Officials expect TRICARE to be totally in place by the end of fiscal 1997.

Medical personnel are also called on to support military deployments around the world. Medical personnel provided care for more than 50,000 Haitian and Cuban migrants at Guantanamo Naval Base, Cuba. They deployed to support American service members in Haiti. Medical professionals from all services supported the U. N. peacekeeping force in Zagreb, Croatia, since 1993. There has been a major health care effort to support Americans deployed to Bosnia as part of Operation Joint Endeavor.

MEDICAL PERSONNEL		FY 1996		
RANK/GRADE	ARMY	NAVY	AIR FORCE	TOTAL
MEDICAL CORPS	4,420	4,198	4,206	12,824
DENTAL CORPS	1,183	1,429	1,174	3,786
NURSE CORPS	3,663	3,297	4,909	11,869
MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS	4,337	2,776	1,225	8,338
MEDICAL SPECIALISTS CORPS/	935	—	—	935
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE CORPS	—	—	2,604	2,604
VETERINARY CORPS	430	—	—	430
WARRANT OFFICERS	126	81	—	207
ENLISTED	30,900	29,078	27,527	87,505
<i>(DASD(HA))</i> TOTAL MILITARY	45,994	40,859	41,645	128,498

OASD(HA)

DEFENSE HEALTH APPROPRIATION		IN THOUSANDS	
	FY 1995 ACTUAL	FY 1996 PROGRAMMED	FY 1997 BUDGETED
DIRECT PATIENT CARE	3,413,238	3,580,752	3,242,313
PATIENT CARE SUPPORT	1,112,887	992,454	943,233
CHAMPUS	3,411,220	3,642,073	3,542,741
CARE IN NON-DEFENSE FACILITIES	450,068	455,177	447,561
EDUCATION AND TRAINING	216,752	200,200	207,231
BASE OPERATIONS	960,206	910,947	923,209
UNIFORMED SERVICES UNIVERSITY OF THE HEALTH SCIENCES	60,791	58,900	52,000
TOTAL	9,625,162	9,840,503	9,358,288

OASD(HA)

OASD(HA)

WORLDWIDE BENEFICIARY POPULATION		AS OF MARCH 1996							
AGE GROUP	ACTIVE DUTY	ACTIVE DUTY FAMILY	GUARD/ RESERVE	GUARD/ RESERVE FAMILY	RETIRED	RETIRED FAMILY	SURVIVOR	OTHER	TOTAL
0-4	—	480,591	—	17,946	—	37,107	1,109	2,139	538,892
5-14	—	743,112	—	47,868	—	291,986	12,502	2,977	1,098,445
15-17	601	117,255	190	12,582	1	173,737	7,600	307	312,273
18-24	607,842	260,525	18,587	14,735	2,878	246,233	13,276	1,893	1,165,969
25-34	619,811	401,346	23,354	16,239	20,909	40,272	4,241	5,398	1,131,570
35-44	316,618	212,379	25,363	18,085	191,913	206,344	10,287	1,444	982,433
45-64	45,071	48,717	15,836	10,117	950,313	786,716	99,837	11,104	1,967,711
65+	292	4,497	4	215	685,053	354,398	192,585	1,092	1,238,136
TOTAL	1,590,235	2,268,422	83,334	137,787	1,851,087	2,136,793	341,437	26,354	8,435,429

DMIS Summary (DEERS - March 1996)

**DOLLARS IN MILLIONS**

**TRICARE REGIONS**

**REGIONS**

**NATIONAL CAPITAL (1)**

CONNECTICUT, DELAWARE,  
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, MAINE, MARYLAND,  
MASSACHUSETTS, NEW HAMPSHIRE,  
NEW JERSEY, NEW YORK, PENNSYLVANIA,  
RHODE ISLAND, VERMONT, NORTHERN VIRGINIA

**PORTSMOUTH (2)**

VIRGINIA (EXCEPT THE NATIONAL CAPITAL  
AREA) AND NORTH CAROLINA

**EISENHOWER (3)**

FLORIDA, GEORGIA AND SOUTH CAROLINA

**KEESLER (4)**

ALABAMA, SMALL AREA OF ARKANSAS,  
SOUTHEAST LOUISIANA, MISSISSIPPI  
AND TENNESSEE

**WRIGHT-PATTERSON (5)**

ILLINOIS, INDIANA, OHIO, KENTUCKY,  
MICHIGAN, WEST VIRGINIA AND WISCONSIN

**WILFORD HALL (6)**

ARKANSAS, OKLAHOMA, AND MAJOR  
PORTIONS OF TEXAS AND LOUISIANA

**TRICARE REGIONS**

**REGIONS**

**WILLIAM BEAUMONT (7)**

ARIZONA, NEW MEXICO, NEVADA  
AND WEST TEXAS  
FITZSIMONS (8)

COLORADO, IDAHO, IOWA, KANSAS,  
MINNESOTA, MISSOURI, MONTANA,  
NEBRASKA, NORTH DAKOTA, SOUTH DAKOTA,  
UTAH AND WYOMING

**SAN DIEGO (9)**

**SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA**

**DAVID GRANT (10)**

**NORTHERN CALIFORNIA**

**MADIGAN (11)**

**WASHINGTON AND OREGON**

**TRIPLER (12)**

**HAWAII**

**ALASKA**

**EUROPE**

**PACIFIC**

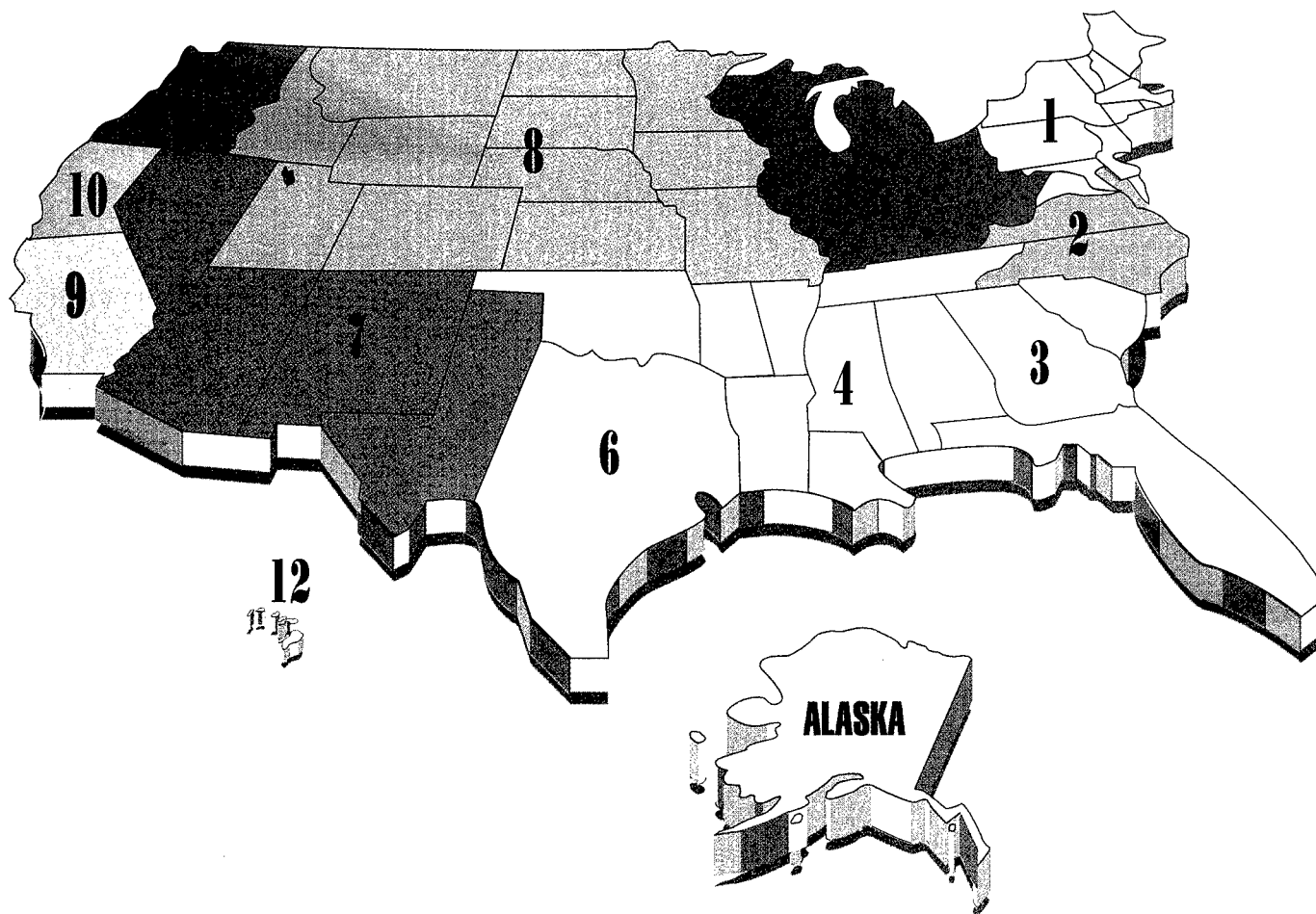
OASD(HA)





# TRICARE SUPPORT CONTRACTS

SCHEDULE FOR TRICARE SUPPORT CONTRACTS			
REGIONS	CONTRACTOR	AWARD DATE	START DATE
11	**Foundation	SEP 8, 1994	MAR 1, 1995
6	**Foundation	APR 28, 1995	NOV 1, 1995
9, 10, 12	**Foundation	AUG 23, 1995	APR 1, 1996
3, 4	*Humana	NOV 28, 1995	JUL 1, 1996
7, 8			FEB 1, 1997
1			AUG 1, 1997
2, 5			SEP 1, 1997
***EUROPE	*Humana Military Healthcare Services, Inc. **Foundation Health Federal Services, Inc. ***No managed care support contract anticipated.		
***PACIFIC			
OASD(HA)			



# Major Weapons & Combat Forces

## HIGHLIGHTS

STRATEGIC	FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997 ESTIMATE	FY1998 ESTIMATE
<b>STRATEGIC FORCES</b>					
STRATEGIC BOMBER					
B-2	524	525	530	530	500
B-52H	60	50	60	50	50
STRATEGIC MISSILE					
SS-16	54	74	56	56	56
SS-20	14	60	60	60	60
SS-25	3	5	5	10	12
STRATEGIC DEFENSE INTERCEPTOR					
THREAT	150	150	150	90	90

AIRLIFT & SEALIFT	FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997 ESTIMATE	FY1998 ESTIMATE
<b>INTERTHEATER AIRLIFT*</b>					
C-5	107	104	104	104	104
C-141	214	199	187	163	143
KC-10	54	54	54	54	54
C-17	9	17	22	24	28
<b>INTRATHEATER AIRLIFT*</b>					
AIR FORCE					
C-130	424	428	432	430	412
<b>SEALIFT SHIPS**</b>					
ACTIVE					
TANKERS	18	18	12	11	11
CARGO	51	51	49	48	47
RESERVE					
RRF***	93	77	82	86	91

\* Number on-line: operational, not in maintenance or overhaul status.  
\*\* Does not include conventionally roled heavy bombers.

\*Primary Aircraft Authorized.  
\*\*Includes fast sealift ships, afloat pre-positioned force ships and common user (charter) ships.  
\*\*\*Ready Reserve Force (assigned to 4-, 5-, 10- or 20-day reactivation readiness groups).

\*Includes the Eskimo Scout Group and the armored cavalry regiments.  
\*\*Primary Aircraft Inventory (combat coded aircraft only).  
\*\*\*Excludes auxiliaries and sealift forces.

## GENERAL PURPOSE

	FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997 ESTIMATE	FY1998 ESTIMATE
<b>LAND FORCES</b>					
ARMY DIVISIONS:					
ACTIVE	12	12	10	10	10
RESERVE	8	8	8	8	8
MARINE CORPS DIVISIONS:					
ACTIVE	3	3	3	3	3
RESERVE	1	1	1	1	1
ARMY SEPARATE BRIGADES*:					
ACTIVE	7	3	3	3	3
RESERVE	24	24	22	18	18
ARMY SPECIAL FORCES GROUPS:					
ACTIVE	5	5	5	5	5
RESERVE	2	2	2	2	2
ARMY RANGER REGIMENT	1	1	1	1	1

## TACTICAL AIR FORCES

Primary Aircraft Authorized/Squadrons \*\*

AIR FORCE					
ATTACK/FIGHTER:					
ACTIVE	966/53	936/53	900/51	912/51	912/51
RESERVE	639/40	576/38	528/39	528/39	528/39
NAVY ATTACK/FIGHTER:					
ACTIVE	590/50	528/44	504/37	420/35	440/35
RESERVE	90/7	38/3	38/3	38/3	38/3
MARINE CORPS ATTACK/FIGHTER:					
ACTIVE	320/22	320/23	320/23	320/23	320/23
RESERVE	68/5	48/4	48/4	48/4	48/4

## NAVAL FORCES

	FY1994	FY1995	FY1996	FY1997 ESTIMATE	FY1998 ESTIMATE
STRATEGIC FORCES SHIPS	19	16	17	18	18
BATTLE FORCES SHIPS INCLUDING TRAINING CARRIER	315	302	300	297	290
SUPPORT FORCES SHIPS	41	35	24	24	24
RESERVE FORCES SHIPS	16	19	18	18	16
TOTAL SHIP BATTLE FORCES	391	372	359	357	348
SURFACE COMBATANTS/MINE WARFARE SHIPS	—	1	2	6	9
TOTAL OTHER FORCES***	8	14	17	19	22

# Military Training

FY 1996

TRAINING

## TRAINING LOADS

WHO TRAINS			TYPES OF TRAINING	
ACTIVE FORCES	ARMY	51,639	RECRUIT	32,711
	NAVY	40,229	ONE-STATION UNIT TRAINING	9,487
	MARINE CORPS	19,988	OFFICER ACQUISITION	19,089
	AIR FORCE	26,868	SPECIALIZED SKILL	91,323
	TOTAL ACTIVE	138,724	FLIGHT	4,063
RESERVE COMPONENTS	30,251	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT	12,302	
	TOTAL	168,975	TOTAL	168,975

OUSDI(P&R)

"Training Loads" are the average number of students and trainees participating in formal individual training and education courses during the fiscal year. For a full fiscal year, training loads are the equivalent of student/trainee man-years for their participants, including both those in temporary duty and permanent change-of-station status.



## WAR COLLEGES & INTERMEDIATE OFFICERS SCHOOLS

### NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY

ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE	NORFOLK, VA
INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE ARMED FORCES	FORT MCNAIR, DC
NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE	FORT MCNAIR, DC

ARMY COMMAND & GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE	FORT LEAVENWORTH, KS
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ARMY WAR COLLEGE	CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA
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COLLEGE OF NAVAL COMMAND & STAFF	NEWPORT, RI
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NAVAL WAR COLLEGE	NEWPORT, RI
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MARINE CORPS COMMAND & STAFF COLLEGE	QUANTICO, VA
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AIR COMMAND & STAFF COLLEGE	MAXWELL, AFB, AL
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AIR WAR COLLEGE	MAXWELL, AFB, AL
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OUSDI(P&R)

## WHERE THEY TRAIN MAJOR LOCATIONS

### RECRUIT TRAINING

ARMY	AIR FORCE
FORT JACKSON, SC	LACKLAND AFB, TX
FORT KNOX, KY	NAVY
FORT SILL, OK	GREAT LAKES, IL
FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO	MARINE CORPS
	PARRIS ISLAND, SC
	SAN DIEGO, CA

### OFFICER ACQUISITION TRAINING

ARMY	NAVY
FORT BENNING, GA	ANNAPOLIS, MD
FORT MONMOUTH, NJ	NAVAL ACADEMY
WEST POINT, NY	NEWPORT, RI
MILITARY ACADEMY	PENSACOLA, FL
AIR FORCE	MARINE CORPS
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO	QUANTICO, VA
AIR FORCE ACADEMY	
MAXWELL AFB, AL	

OUSDI(P&R)

## ROTC UNITS 1995-96 SCHOOL YEAR

ARMY	334
NAVY	57
AIR FORCE	146
TOTAL	537

## DEFENSE SCHOOLS

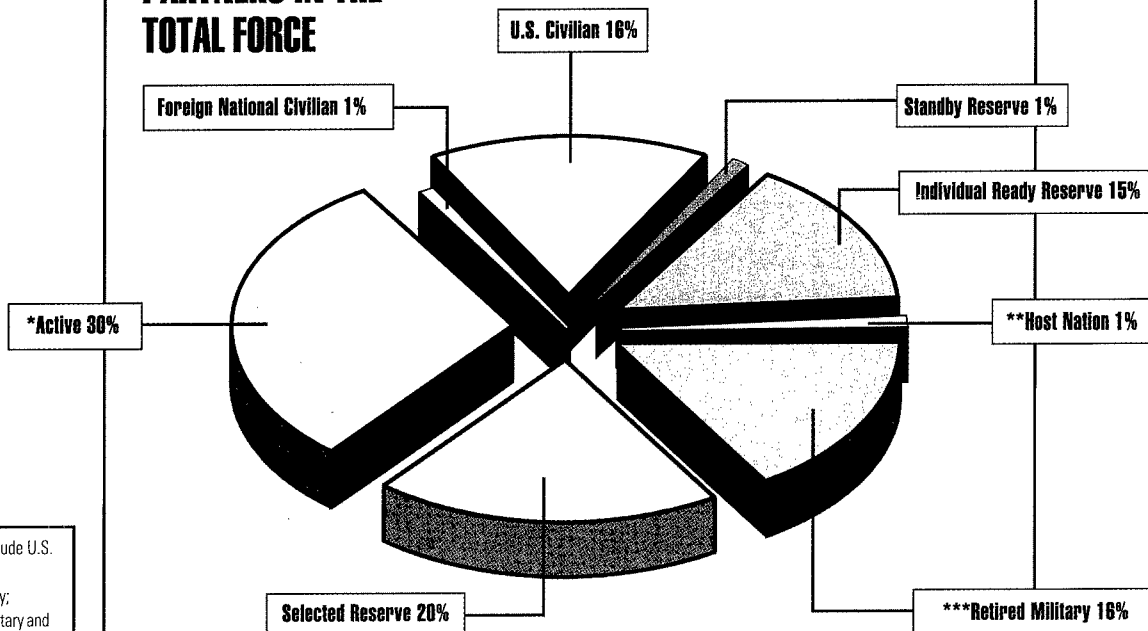
DEFENSE EQUAL OPPORTUNITY MANAGEMENT INSTITUTE	PATRICK AFB, FL
UNIFORMED SERVICES UNIVERSITY OF THE HEALTH SCIENCES	BETHESDA, MD
DEFENSE SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT COLLEGE	FORT BELVOIR, VA
DEFENSE RESOURCES MANAGEMENT EDUCATION CENTER	MONTEREY, CA
DEFENSE BUSINESS MANAGEMENT UNIVERSITY	SOUTHBRIDGE, MA
JOINT MILITARY INTELLIGENCE COLLEGE	BOLLING AFB, DC
JOINT MILITARY INTELLIGENCE TRAINING CENTER	BOLLING AFB, DC
DEFENSE MAPPING SCHOOL	FORT BELVOIR, VA
DEFENSE FOREIGN LANGUAGE INSTITUTE	PRESIDIO OF MONTEREY, CA
NATIONAL CRYPTOLOGIC SCHOOL	FORT MEADE, MD
DEFENSE POLYGRAPH SCHOOL	FORT MCCLELLAN, AL
DOD SECURITY INSTITUTE	RICHMOND, VA
DEFENSE INFORMATION SCHOOL	FORT MEADE, MD
INFORMATION RESOURCES MANAGEMENT COLLEGE	FORT MCNAIR, DC
DEFENSE PHOTOGRAPHY SCHOOL	PENSACOLA, FL

OUSDI(P&R)

# Total Force

## PARTNERS IN THE TOTAL FORCE

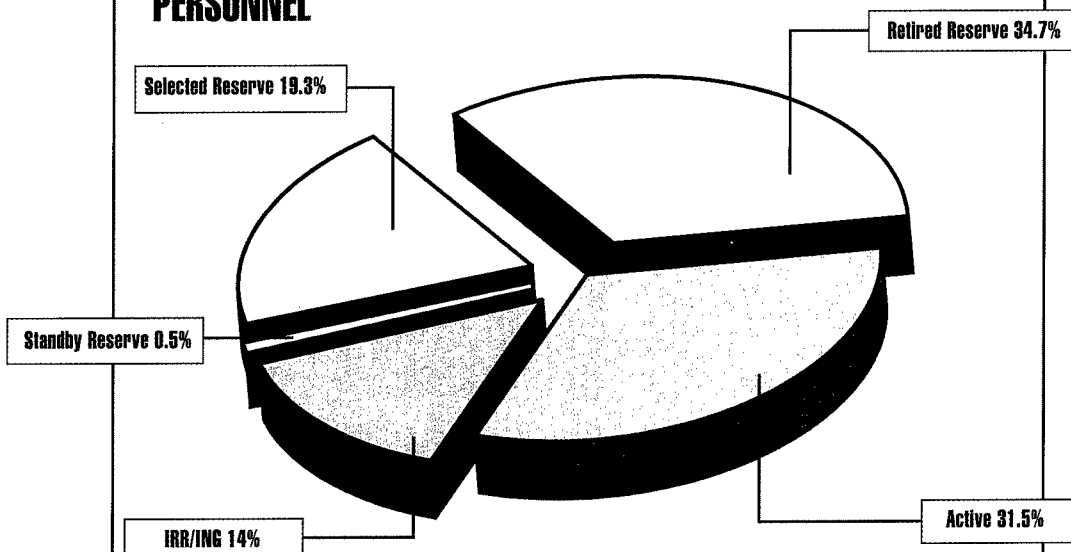
FY 1996



\* Does not include U.S. Coast Guard.  
 \*\* Germany only; includes military and civilian personnel.  
 \*\*\* Does not include disabled or above age 60.  
*SecDef Annual Report to Congress*

## TOTAL MOBILIZATION PERSONNEL

AS OF JUNE 30, 1996

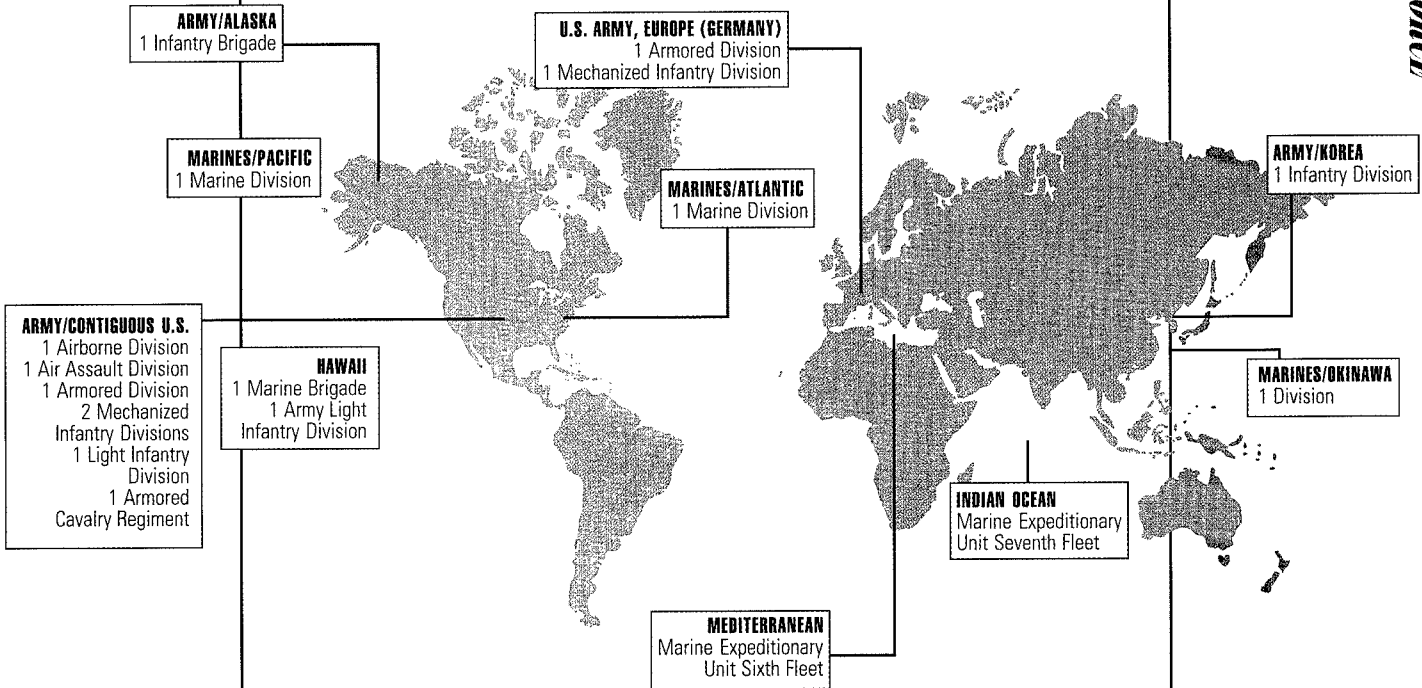


100% = 4,949,476 PERSONNEL

OASD(RA)

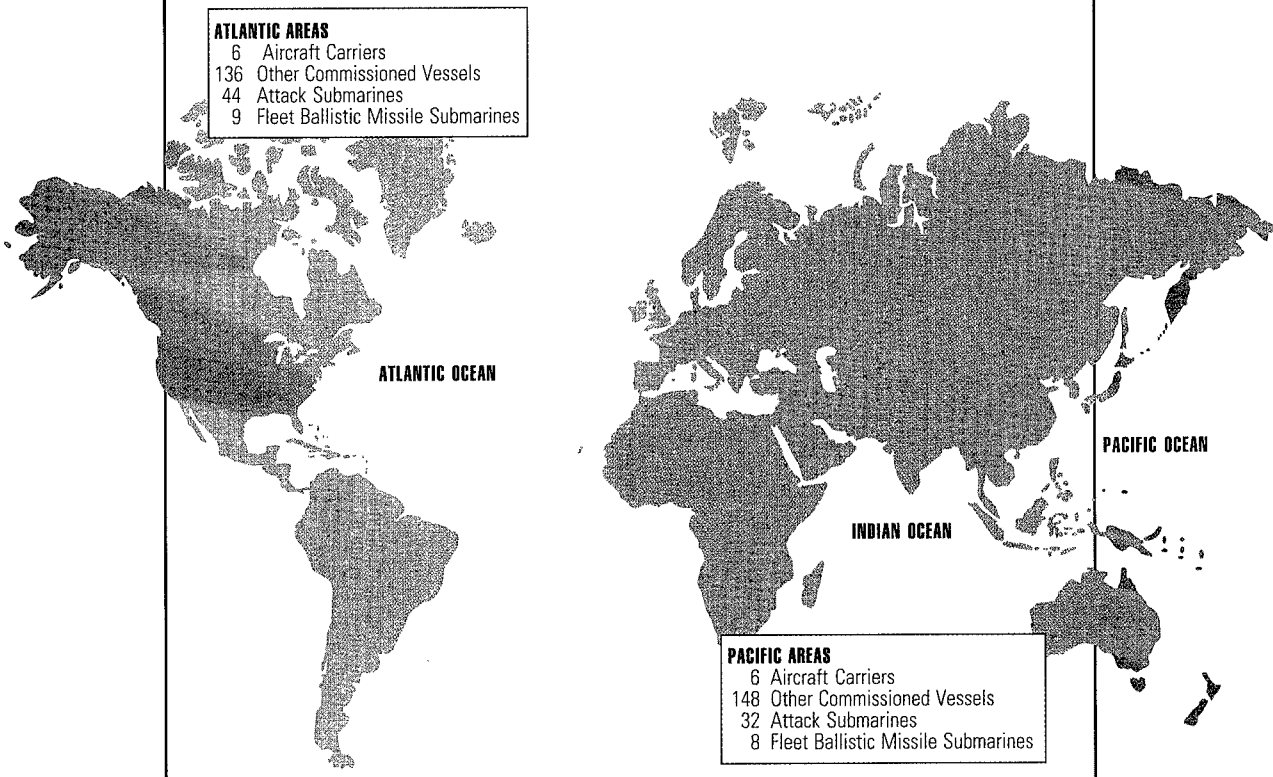
## MAJOR ACTIVE LAND COMBAT UNITS

AS OF AUG. 31, 1996



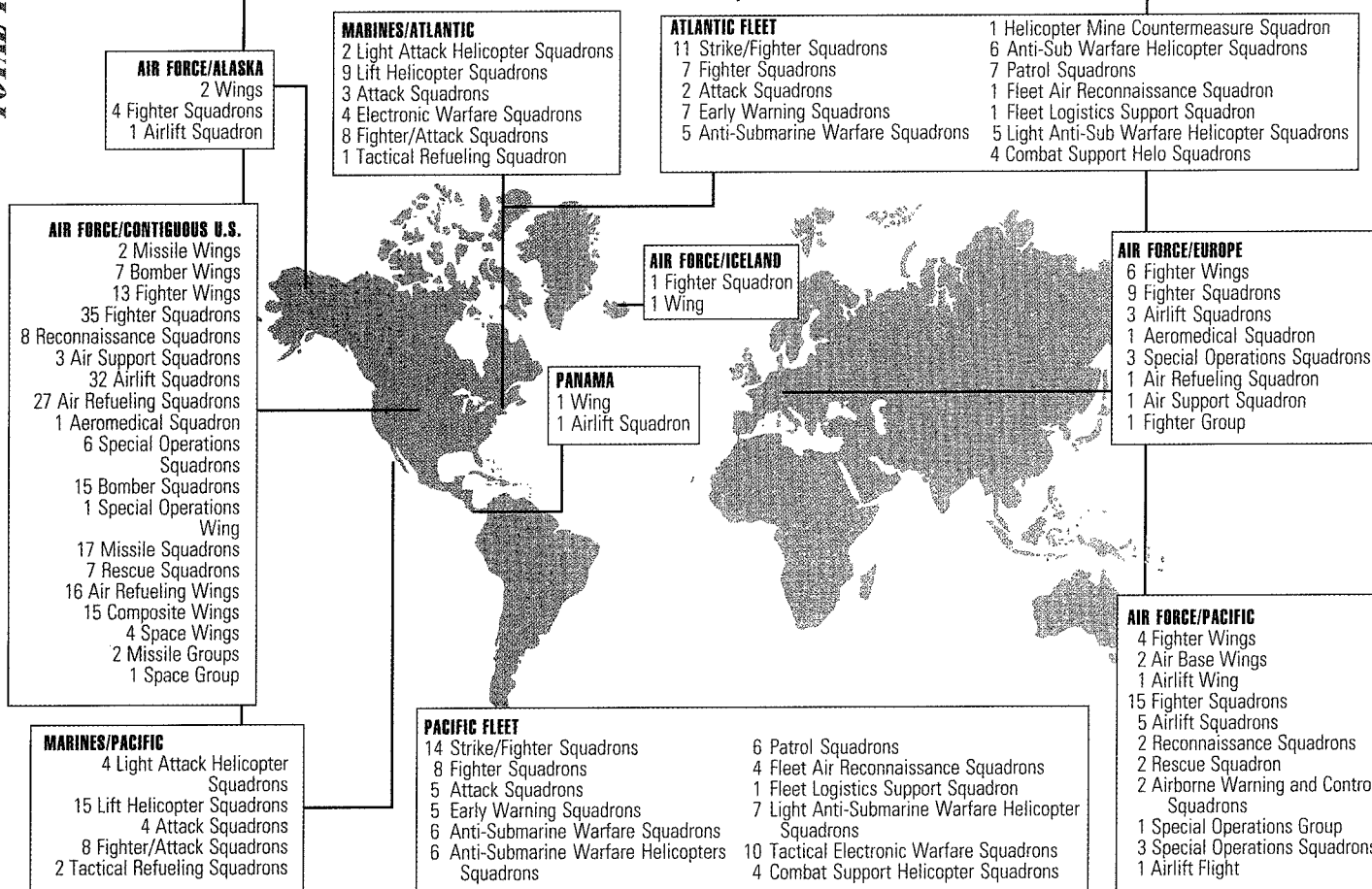
## MAJOR ACTIVE SHIPS AT SEA

AS OF SEPT. 6, 1996



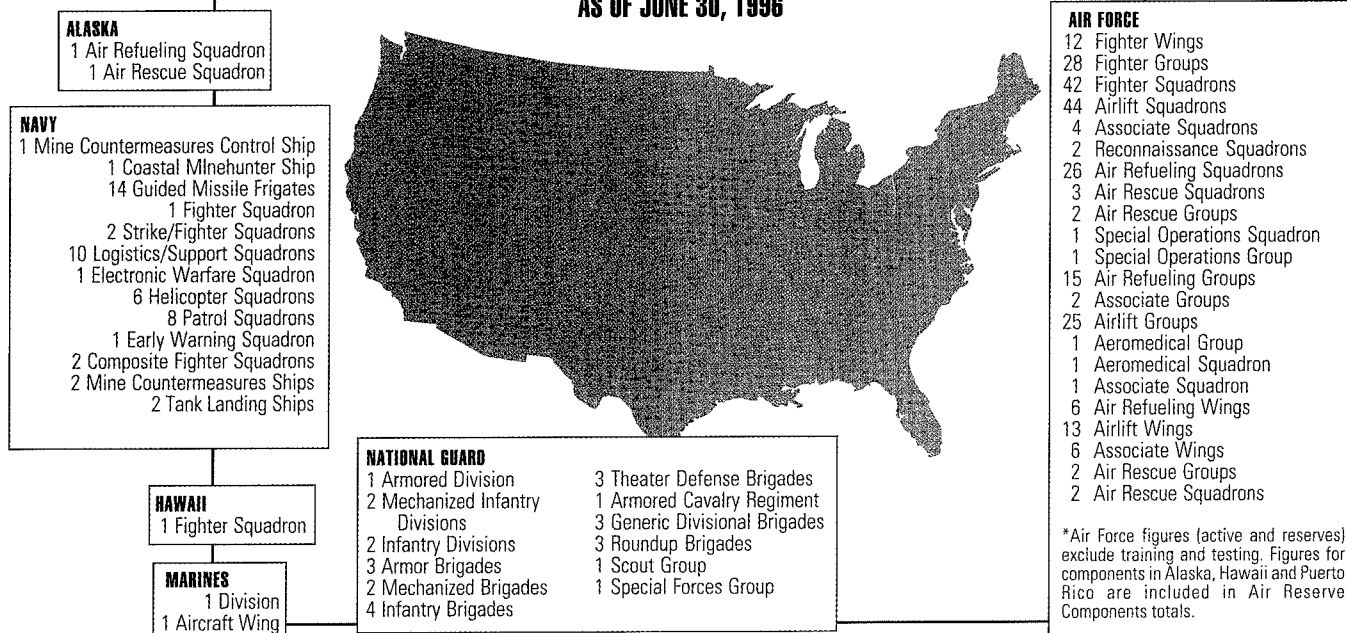
## MAJOR ACTIVE AIR UNIT LOCATIONS\*

AS OF JUNE 30, 1996



## MAJOR RESERVE FORCE COMPONENTS\*

AS OF JUNE 30, 1996



\*Air Force figures (active and reserves) exclude training and testing. Figures for components in Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico are included in Air Reserve Components totals.

# International Security Relationships

**T**HE SECURITY of our friends and allies contributes directly to the security of the United States. For more than 30 years, the United States has made available materials, services and training to friendly countries to enable them to improve their own defense capabilities.

The Department of Defense administers several elements of the Security Assistance Program, three of which are Foreign Military Sales, the Military Assistance Program and the International Military Education and Training Program.

□ Foreign Military Financing is a grant and loan program by which selected friends and allies can finance the acquisition of defense articles and defense services.

□ Foreign Military Sales is a program through which DoD sells defense articles, defense services and training to foreign governments.

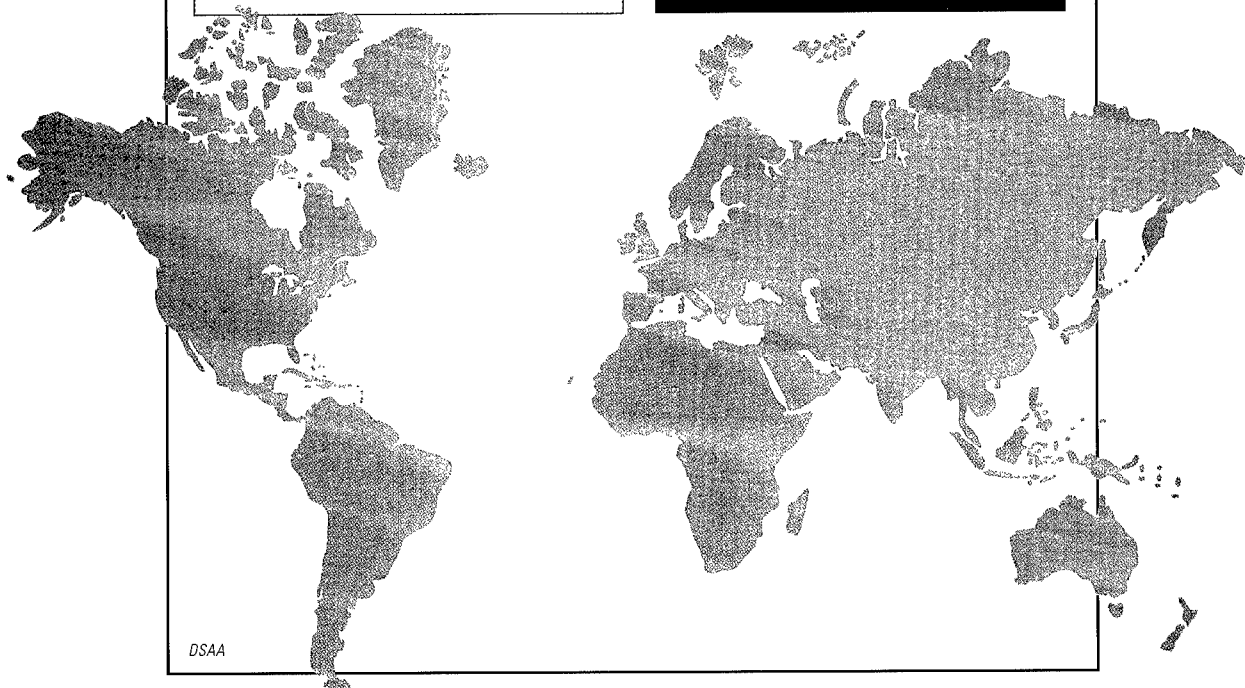
□ International Military Education and Training provides training and training support to foreign personnel as grant assistance.

## FOREIGN MILITARY FINANCING IN 1987 (QUIS)

\$ IN MILLIONS

<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>6</b>
EAST AFRICA REGIONAL	6
AMERICAN REPUBLICS	2
CARIBBEAN REGION	2
EAST ASIA & PACIFIC	1
CAMBODIA	1
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>100</b>
CENTRAL EUROPEAN DEFENSE	
LOAN SUBSIDIES*	7.84
GREECE, LOAN SUBSIDIES*	13.2
PARTNERSHIP FOR PEACE	60
TURKEY, LOAN SUBSIDIES*	18.9

<b>NEAR EAST</b>	<b>3,130</b>
EGYPT	1,300
ISRAEL	1,800
JORDAN	30
<b>NON-REGIONAL</b>	<b>29.25</b>
DEMINING	6
ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS	23.25
<b>TOTAL FMF GRANT</b>	<b>3,228.25</b>
<b>TOTAL FMF LOAN SUBSIDIES*</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,268.25</b>



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# FOREIGN MILITARY SALES AGREEMENTS/FY 1996 ESTIMATES

\$ IN THOUSANDS

AFRICA 45,700	
BOTSWANA	13,900
CAPE VERDE	100
CHAD	500
COTE D'IVOIRE	400
DJIBOUTI	400
ERITREA	600
ETHIOPIA	4,900
GAMBIA	200
GHANA	2,700
GUINEA-BISSAU	200
KENYA	4,200
MALAWI	100
MOZAMBIQUE	400
NAMIBIA	400
NIGER	*
NIGERIA	200
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	400
SENEGAL	200
SEYCHELLES	200
SIERRA LEONE	300
SOUTH AFRICA	1,000
TANZANIA	100
UGANDA	200
ZAIRE	200
ZAMBIA	200
ZIMBABWE	13,700
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC 2,930,800	
AUSTRALIA	30,100
BRUNEI	*
CAMBODIA	2,000
INDONESIA	6,300
JAPAN	407,800
MALAYSIA	271,000
NEW ZEALAND	7,700
PHILIPPINES	72,000
SINGAPORE	180,100
SOUTH KOREA	940,800
TAIWAN	278,000
THAILAND	735,000
AMERICAN REPUBLICS 257,800	
ANTIGUA-BARBUDA	100
ARGENTINA	6,000
BAHAMAS, THE	1,100

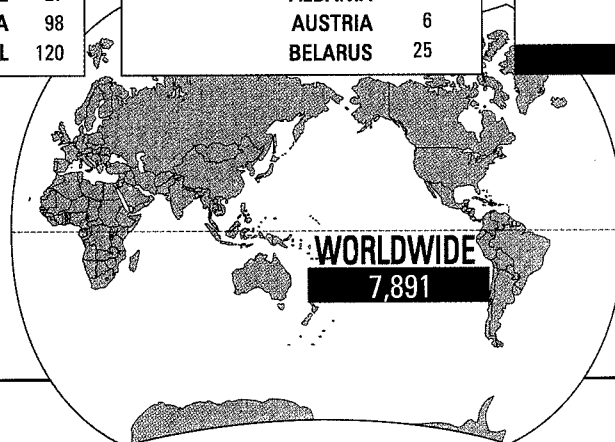
AMERICAN REPUBLICS CONTINUED	
BARBADOS	500
BELIZE	*
BOLIVIA	500
BOLIVIA (INTL. NARC.)	6,700
BRAZIL	39,000
CHILE	55,200
COLOMBIA	25,000
COLOMBIA (INTL. NARC.)	59,000
COSTA RICA	2,000
DOMINICA	*
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	4,500
ECUADOR	400
ECUADOR (INTL. NARC.)	5,600
EL SALVADOR	1,800
GRENADA	100
GUATEMALA	2,100
GUYANA	100
HAITI	3,300
HONDURAS	6,000
JAMAICA	200
MEXICO	6,000
PANAMA	1,500
PARAGUAY	*
PERU	8,700
ST. KITTS AND NEVIS	100
ST. LUCIA	100
ST. VINCENT AND GRENADINES	100
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	100
URUGUAY	2,000
VENEZUELA	20,000
EUROPE AND CANADA 2,772,900	
ALBANIA	2,700
AUSTRIA	10,000
BELGIUM	33,400
BULGARIA	13,600
CANADA	140,000
CZECH REPUBLIC	8,000
DENMARK	285,100
ESTONIA	4,000
FINLAND	60,000

EUROPE AND CANADA CONTINUED	
FRANCE	74,000
GERMANY	120,000
GREECE	330,000
HUNGARY	3,900
ITALY	128,100
LATVIA	3,100
LITHUANIA	2,800
LUXEMBOURG	100
NETHERLANDS	282,000
NORWAY	251,000
POLAND	10,000
PORTUGAL	17,000
ROMANIA	5,000
SLOVAKIA	3,500
SPAIN	177,600
SWEDEN	5,500
SWITZERLAND	55,000
TURKEY	450,000
UNITED KINGDOM	297,500
NEAR EAST & SOUTH ASIA 3,405,900	
BAHRAIN	160,000
BANGLADESH	4,000
EGYPT	1,456,200
INDIA	4,700
ISRAEL	440,000
JORDAN	97,000
KUWAIT	170,000
LEBANON	114,600
MOROCCO	36,200
OMAN	15,500
PAKISTAN	13,900
QATAR	2,100
SAUDI ARABIA	773,600
SRI LANKA	13,100
TUNISIA	19,800
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	85,000
YEMEN	200
NON-REGIONAL TOTAL 367,700	
WORLDWIDE TOTAL 9,780,800	

\*Less than \$500.

# SUMMARY OF STUDENT AID PROGRAMS

FY 1997 PROPOSED		FY 1997 PROPOSED		FY 1997 PROPOSED	
<b>AFRICA 1,187</b>		<b>AMERICAN REPUBLICS continued</b>		<b>EUROPE continued</b>	
BENIN	43	CHILE	500	BOSNIA FEDERATION	10
BOTSWANA	27	COLOMBIA	550	BULGARIA	143
BURUNDI	15	COSTA RICA	52	CROATIA	46
CAMEROON	5	DOMINICA	10	CZECH REPUBLIC	60
CAPE VERDE	4	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	47	ESTONIA	25
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	70	ECUADOR	38	FINLAND	2
COMOROS	3	EL SALVADOR	200	GEORGIA	13
CONGO	7	GRENADA	10	GREECE	3
COTE D'IVOIRE	40	GUYANA	92	HUNGARY	131
DJIBOUTI	28	HAITI	57	KAZAKSTAN	132
ERITREA	155	HONDURAS	266	KYRGYZSTAN	8
ETHIOPIA	58	JAMAICA	25	LATVIA	226
GHANA	17	MEXICO	144	LITHUANIA	216
GUINEA	5	NICARAGUA	5	MACEDONIA (FYROM)	19
GUINEA-BISSAU	6	PARAGUAY	22	MALTA	56
KENYA	19	PERU	148	MOLDOVA	11
LESOTHO	7	ST. KITTS AND NEVIS	10	POLAND	170
MADAGASCAR	4	ST. LUCIA	13	PORTUGAL	96
MALAWI	80	ST. VINCENT AND GRENADINES	13	ROMANIA	147
MALI	65	SURINAME	100	RUSSIA	48
MOZAMBIQUE	25	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	10	SLOVAKIA	220
NAMIBIA	16	URUGUAY	33	SLOVENIA	26
NIGER	60	VENEZUELA	102	SPAIN	3
RWANDA	53	<b>EAST ASIA &amp; PACIFIC 802</b>		TURKEY	148
SAO TOME & PRINCIPE	2	CAMBODIA	142	TURKMENISTAN	6
SENEGAL	120	INDONESIA	58	UKRAINE	90
SEYCHELLES	7	MALAYSIA	55	UZBEKISTAN	13
SIERRA LEONE	9	MONGOLIA	10	<b>NEAR EAST &amp; SOUTH ASIA 785</b>	
SOUTH AFRICA	35	PAPUA NEW GUINEA	22	ALGERIA	7
SWAZILAND	3	PHILIPPINES	141	BAHRAIN	40
TANZANIA	13	SINGAPORE	4	BANGLADESH	17
UGANDA	21	SOLOMON ISLANDS	57	EGYPT	92
ZAMBIA	11	SOUTH KOREA	6	INDIA	19
ZIMBABWE	154	THAILAND	217	JORDAN	191
<b>AMERICAN REPUBLICS 2,816</b>		TONGA	14	LEBANON	102
ANTIGUA-BARBUDA	10	VANUATU	14	MALDIVES	10
ARGENTINA	55	WESTERN SAMOA	62	MOROCCO	104
BAHAMAS, THE	50	<b>EUROPE 2,301</b>		NEPAL	14
BARBADOS	9	ALBANIA	202	OMAN	22
BELIZE	27	AUSTRIA	6	SRI LANKA	20
BOLIVIA	98	BELARUS	25	TUNISIA	147
BRAZIL	120			<b>WORLDWIDE 7,891</b>	



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# DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS

FY 1997 REQUEST		FY 1997 REQUEST		FY 1997 REQUEST		FY 1997 REQUEST	
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>7,625</b>	<b>EUROPE AND THE NIS</b>	<b>14,950</b>	<b>LATIN AMERICA &amp; CARIB.</b>	<b>9,700</b>	<b>NEAR EAST</b>	<b>5,175</b>
ANGOLA	125	ALBANIA	600	ARGENTINA	600	ALGERIA	75
BENIN	350	AUSTRIA	25	BAHAMAS	100	BAHRAIN	150
BOTSWANA	450	BELARUS	300	BELIZE	250	EGYPT	1,000
BURUNDI	125	BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	500	BOLIVIA	500	JORDAN	1,600
CAMEROON	100	BULGARIA	800	BRAZIL	225	LEBANON	575
CAPE VERDE	100	CROATIA	350	CHILE	400	MOROCCO	800
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	150	CZECH REPUBLIC	800	COLOMBIA	900	OMAN	150
CHAD	25	ESTONIA	500	COSTA RICA	150	TUNISIA	775
COMOROS	75	FINLAND	25	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	500	YEMEN	50
CONGO	175	(FYRO) MACEDONIA	300	EASTERN CARIBBEAN	400	<b>SOUTH ASIA</b>	<b>1,500</b>
COTE D'IVOIRE	150	GEORGIA	275	ECUADOR	425	BANGLADESH	300
DJIBOUTI	100	GREECE	25	EL SALVADOR	450	INDIA	400
ERITREA	375	HUNGARY	1,000	GUATEMALA	225	MALDIVES	100
ETHIOPIA	400	KAZAKSTAN	400	GUYANA	175	NEPAL	200
GHANA	275	KYRGYZSTAN	250	HAITI	300	PAKISTAN	300
GUINEA	150	LATVIA	500	HONDURAS	425	SRI LANKA	200
GUINEA-BISSAU	125	LITHUANIA	500	JAMAICA	500	<b>EAST ASIA &amp; PACIFIC</b>	<b>5,750</b>
KENYA	350	MALTA	100	MEXICO	1,000	CAMBODIA	500
LESOTHO	75	MOLDOVA	250	NICARAGUA	200	INDONESIA	800
MADAGASCAR	100	POLAND	1,000	PACAMS	500	MALAYSIA	600
MALAWI	225	PORTUGAL	800	PARAGUAY	200	MONGOLIA	150
MALI	125	ROMANIA	800	PERU	450	PAPUA NEW GUINEA	200
MAURITANIA	25	RUSSIA	800	SURINAME	100	PHILIPPINES	1,400
MAURITIUS	25	SLOVAKIA	600	TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	100	SINGAPORE	25
MOZAMBIQUE	175	SLOVENIA	400	URUGUAY	275	SOLOMON ISLANDS	150
NAMIBIA	200	SPAIN	50	VENEZUELA	350	SOUTH KOREA	25
NIGER	225	TURKEY	1,500			THAILAND	1,600
RWANDA	300	TURKMENISTAN	250			TONGA	100
SAO TOME & PRINCIPE	75	UKRAINE	1,000			VANUATU	100
SENEGAL	650	UZBEKISTAN	250			WESTERN SAMOA	100
SEYCHELLES	75					<b>NON-REGIONAL</b>	
SIERRA LEONE	100					GENERAL COSTS	300
SOUTH AFRICA	700					<b>DSAA GRAND TOTALS</b>	<b>45,000</b>
SWAZILAND	75						
TANZANIA	175						
TOGO	25						
UGANDA	250						
ZAMBIA	150						
ZIMBABWE	275						

## U.S. COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATIES AS OF JUNE 30, 1986

### NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY

BELGIUM, CANADA, DENMARK, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ICELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, TURKEY, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES (SIGNED APRIL 4, 1949)

### ANZUS TREATY

AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, UNITED STATES (SIGNED SEPT. 1, 1951)\*

### PHILIPPINE TREATY

PHILIPPINES, UNITED STATES (SIGNED AUG. 30, 1951)

### SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY

AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES (SIGNED SEPT. 8, 1954)\*\*

### JAPANESE TREATY

JAPAN, UNITED STATES (SIGNED JAN. 19, 1960)

### REPUBLIC OF KOREA TREATY

REPUBLIC OF KOREA, UNITED STATES (SIGNED OCT. 1, 1953)

### RIO TREATY

ARGENTINA, BAHAMAS, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, UNITED STATES, URUGUAY, VENEZUELA, (SIGNED SEPT. 2, 1947)

\*As of Sept. 17, 1986, the United States suspended obligations under the treaty between the United States and New Zealand.

\*\*By decision of the SEATO Council of Sept. 24, 1975, the organization ceased to exist as of June 30, 1977. The collective defense treaty remains in force.

U.S. State Department

# U.S. MILITARY OPERATIONS

## NOVEMBER 1990 - PRESENT

<b>SEPTEMBER 1996 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>OPERATION PACIFIC HAVEN</b>	Relocation of Kurds from Turkey to Guam for relocation to the United States.
<b>SEPTEMBER 1996</b>	
<b>DESERT STRIKE</b>	Operations in response to Iraq's aggression against the Kurds in northern Iraq and to facilitate expansion of the no-fly zone established under SOUTHERN WATCH.
<b>APRIL 1996 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>ASSURED RESPONSE</b>	Embassy security, noncombatant evacuation order, and protection mission in and around Liberia.
<b>DECEMBER 1995 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>JOINT ENDEAVOR</b>	NATO operation to implement the military aspects of the Dayton Peace Agreement.
<b>DECEMBER 1995 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>DECISIVE EDGE</b>	Joint/combined operation to support peace implementation force and enforce no-fly zone.
<b>DECEMBER 1995 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>DECISIVE ENHANCEMENT</b>	Combined operation to enforce maritime sanctions in the Adriatic.
<b>AUGUST 1990 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>ARABIAN GULF MIO</b>	Enforcement of U.N. sanctions against Iraqi oil export.
<b>APRIL 1995 - 15 APRIL 1996</b>	
<b>U.N. MISSION IN HAITI</b>	Joint/combined operation in support of democratic reforms in Haiti.
<b>AUGUST 1995 - SEPTEMBER 1995</b>	
<b>DELIBERATE FORCE</b>	NATO airstrikes against Bosnian Serb military targets in response to Serb shelling of Sarajevo and refusal to withdraw heavy weapons from a 20 kilometer radius of Sarajevo.
<b>AUGUST 1995 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>VIGILANT SENTINEL</b>	U.S. activities to deter potential Iraqi aggression.
<b>JULY 1995 - AUGUST 1995</b>	
<b>PROMPT RETURN</b>	Interception/repatriation operations of illegal Chinese immigrants.
<b>MARCH 1995 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>SAFE BORDER</b>	U.S. participation in U.N. Military Observer Mission Ecuador-Peru.

<b>OCTOBER 1994</b>	
<b>VIGILANT WARRIOR</b>	Defense of Kuwait against renewed Iraqi threat.
<b>SEPTEMBER 1994 - APRIL 1995</b>	
<b>UPHOLD DEMOCRACY</b>	Restoration of democratic government in Haiti.
<b>SEPTEMBER 1994</b>	
<b>DISTANT HAVEN</b>	Establishment of safe haven facilities for Haitians on Suriname.
<b>SEPTEMBER 1994</b>	
<b>RESTORE DEMOCRACY</b>	Enforcement of enhanced U.N. sanctions against Haiti.
<b>AUGUST 1994</b>	
<b>SAFE HAVEN</b>	Migrant operations in the Republic of Panama.
<b>AUGUST 1994</b>	
<b>ABLE VIGIL</b>	Cuban migrant interdiction in the Florida straits by the U.S. Coast Guard, supported by DoD.
<b>JULY 1994</b>	
<b>SUPPORT HOPE</b>	Humanitarian relief/relief support operations in support of Rwanda refugees.
<b>MAY 1994 - FEBRUARY 1995</b>	
<b>SEA SIGNAL</b>	Cuban migrant interdiction at sea, and transport to safe haven at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.
<b>OCTOBER 1993 - SEPTEMBER 1994</b>	
<b>SUPPORT DEMOCRACY</b>	Maritime interdiction of arms and oil off the coast of Haiti to force military government to step down and allow duly elected government to return to power.
<b>SEPTEMBER 1993</b>	
<b>ABLE MANNER</b>	Rescue of boat people off Haiti.
<b>JUNE 1993 - PRESENT</b>	
<b>ABLE SENTRY</b>	Combined/U.N. operation to observe sanctions/violations along Serbian/Macedonian border.
<b>JUNE 1993 - DECEMBER 1995</b>	
<b>SHARP GUARD</b>	Enforcement of U.N. sanctioned embargo against the Former Yugoslavia (amended Nov 94 to exclude Bosnia) conducted in conjunction with Western European Union forces.
<b>APRIL 1993 - DECEMBER 1995</b>	
<b>DENY FLIGHT</b>	Enforcement of the U.N. sanctioned no-fly zone over Bosnia-Herzegovina.
<b>MAY 1993 - MARCH 1994</b>	
<b>CONTINUE HOPE</b>	Conducted under U.N. auspices to continue humanitarian relief in Somalia.

OCJCS/PA

# U.S. MILITARY OPERATIONS

## NOVEMBER 1990 - PRESENT

DECEMBER 1992 - MAY 1993	
<b>MARITIME GUARD</b>	Enforcement of the U.N. sanctioned embargo against the Former Yugoslavia Republic.
DECEMBER 1992 - MAY 1993	
<b>RESTORE HOPE</b>	Establish security to facilitate humanitarian relief in Somalia.
AUGUST 1992 - DECEMBER 1992	
<b>PROVIDE RELIEF</b>	Humanitarian airlift operations to airlift food supplies to Somalia and Somalian refugees in Kenya.
AUGUST 1992	
<b>PROVIDE TRANSITION</b>	Airlift support to demobilized Angolan soldiers for repatriation and preparation for Angolan elections.
AUGUST 1992 - PRESENT	
<b>SOUTHERN WATCH</b>	Coalition force enforcement of the no-fly zone in southern Iraq (below 32nd parallel) for all Iraqi aircraft.
JULY 1992 - MARCH 1996	
<b>PROVIDE PROMISE</b>	Joint/combined operation to support humanitarian aid in Bosnia-Herzegovina.
JUNE 1992 - DECEMBER 1992	
<b>MARITIME MONITOR</b>	Surveillance of cargo being transported through the Adriatic to the Former Yugoslavia Republic.
MAY 1992	
<b>JOINT TASK FORCE LOS ANGELES</b>	Active forces integrated with California National Guard to support civilian authorities responding to incidents of rioting, looting and violence.
MAY 1992	
<b>NONCOMBATANT EVACUATION OPERATION</b>	U. S. European Command support of the ordered departure of nonessential personnel, Sierra Leone, Africa.
FEBRUARY 1992	
<b>PROVIDE HOPE</b>	Emergency humanitarian relief operations to airlift excess DoD medical supplies and food stuffs to the states of the former Soviet Union.

OCTOBER 1991 - MAY 1996	
<b>GUANTANAMO</b>	Humanitarian assistance to Cuban and Haitian migrants at Naval Base Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.
SEPTEMBER 1991 - OCTOBER 1991	
<b>QUICK LIFT</b>	Airlift support to transport French and Belgian troops and equipment in support of noncombatant evacuation order in Zaire, Africa.
JUNE 1991	
<b>FIERY VIGIL</b>	Philippines volcanic eruption.
MAY 1991 - JUNE 1991	
<b>SEA ANGEL</b>	Humanitarian relief in Bangladesh.
MARCH 1991 - PRESENT	
<b>PROVIDE COMFORT</b>	Humanitarian assistance of Iraqi Kurds.
JANUARY 1991 - MARCH 1991	
<b>DESERT STORM</b>	Liberation of Kuwait.
JANUARY 1991	
<b>EASTERN EXIT</b>	Noncombatant evacuation of Somalia.
AUGUST 1990 - JANUARY 1991	
<b>DESERT SHIELD</b>	Defense of Saudi Arabia.
APRIL 1990 - JANUARY 1991	
<b>SHARP EDGE</b>	Noncombatant evacuation, Monrovia, Liberia.
DECEMBER 1989	
<b>(NO NAME ASSIGNED)</b>	U.S. flyover, a show of support to the Aquino government following a coup attempt in Philippines.
DECEMBER 1989	
<b>JUST CAUSE</b>	Installation of the President of Panama and extradition of the indicted former president of Panama.
NOVEMBER 1989	
<b>POPLAR TREE</b>	Special Forces detachment held hostage in San Salvador.
1982 - PRESENT	
<b>MFO</b>	Multinational Force and Observers in the Sinai monitoring provisions of peace treaty between Israel and Egypt.

# Conflicts & Casualties

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995

## SERVICE AND CASUALTIES IN MAJOR WARS AND CONFLICTS

REVOLUTIONARY WAR — 1775-1783	NUMBER SERVING	BATTLE DEATHS	OTHER DEATHS	WOUNDS NOT MORTAL
ARMY	—	4,044	—	6,004
NAVY	—	342	—	114
MARINES	—	49	—	70
TOTAL	—	4,435	—	6,188
WAR OF 1812 — 1812-1815				
ARMY	—	1,950	—	4,000
NAVY	—	265	—	439
MARINES	—	45	—	66
TOTAL	286,730	2,260	—	4,505
MEXICAN WAR — 1846-1848				
ARMY	—	1,721	11,550	4,102
NAVY	—	1	—	3
MARINES	—	11	—	47
TOTAL	78,718	1,733	11,550	4,152
CIVIL WAR — (UNION FORCES ONLY*) 1861-1865				
ARMY	2,128,948	138,154	221,374	280,040
NAVY	—	2,112	2,411	1,710
MARINES	84,415	148	312	131
TOTAL	2,213,363	140,414	224,097	281,881
SPANISH AMERICAN WAR — 1898				
ARMY	280,564	369	2,061	1,594
NAVY	22,875	10	—	47
MARINES	3,321	6	—	21
TOTAL	306,760	385	2,061	1,662
WORLD WAR I — APR. 6, 1917-NOV. 11, 1918				
ARMY**	4,057,101	50,510	55,868	193,663
NAVY	599,051	431	6,856	819
MARINES	78,839	2,461	390	9,520
TOTAL	4,734,991	53,402	63,114	204,002
WORLD WAR II — DEC. 7, 1941-DEC. 31, 1946***				
ARMY**	11,260,000	234,874	83,400	565,861
NAVY	4,183,466	36,950	25,664	37,778
MARINES	669,100	19,733	4,778	68,207
TOTAL	16,112,566	291,557	113,842	671,846
KOREAN CONFLICT**** — JUNE 25, 1950-JULY 27, 1953				
ARMY	2,834,000	27,709	2,452	77,596
NAVY	1,177,000	475	173	1,576
MARINES	424,000	4,270	339	23,744
AIR FORCE	1,285,000	1,198	298	368
TOTAL	5,720,000	33,652	3,262	103,284
VIETNAM CONFLICT***** — AUG. 4, 1964-JAN. 27, 1973				
ARMY	4,368,000	30,922	7,273	96,802
NAVY	1,842,000	1,631	931	4,178
MARINES	794,000	13,084	1,753	51,392
AIR FORCE	1,740,000	1,741	842	931
TOTAL	8,744,000	47,378	10,799	153,303

\*Authoritative statistics for the Confederate forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The Final Report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based on incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000 to 31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.

\*\*All figures this row include Army air forces.

\*\*\*Date hostilities officially terminated by presidential proclamation.

\*\*\*\*\*Number serving covers the period Aug. 4, 1964, through Jan. 27, 1973 (date of cease-fire). Wounds not mortal exclude 150,332 persons not requiring hospital care. Known status of casualties is as of Sept. 30, 1993.

\*\*\*\*Tentative final data based on information available as of Sept. 30, 1954, at which time 24 persons were still carried as missing in action. Army casualties of 2,452 are as reported in *Battle Casualties and Medical Statistics: U.S. Army Experience in the Korean War* by Frank Reister, published by the Surgeon General of Department of the Army in 1973. This figure represents nonbattle admissions in Korea and includes deaths resulting from injuries, suicides, homicides and disease.

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CONFLICTS & CASUALTIES

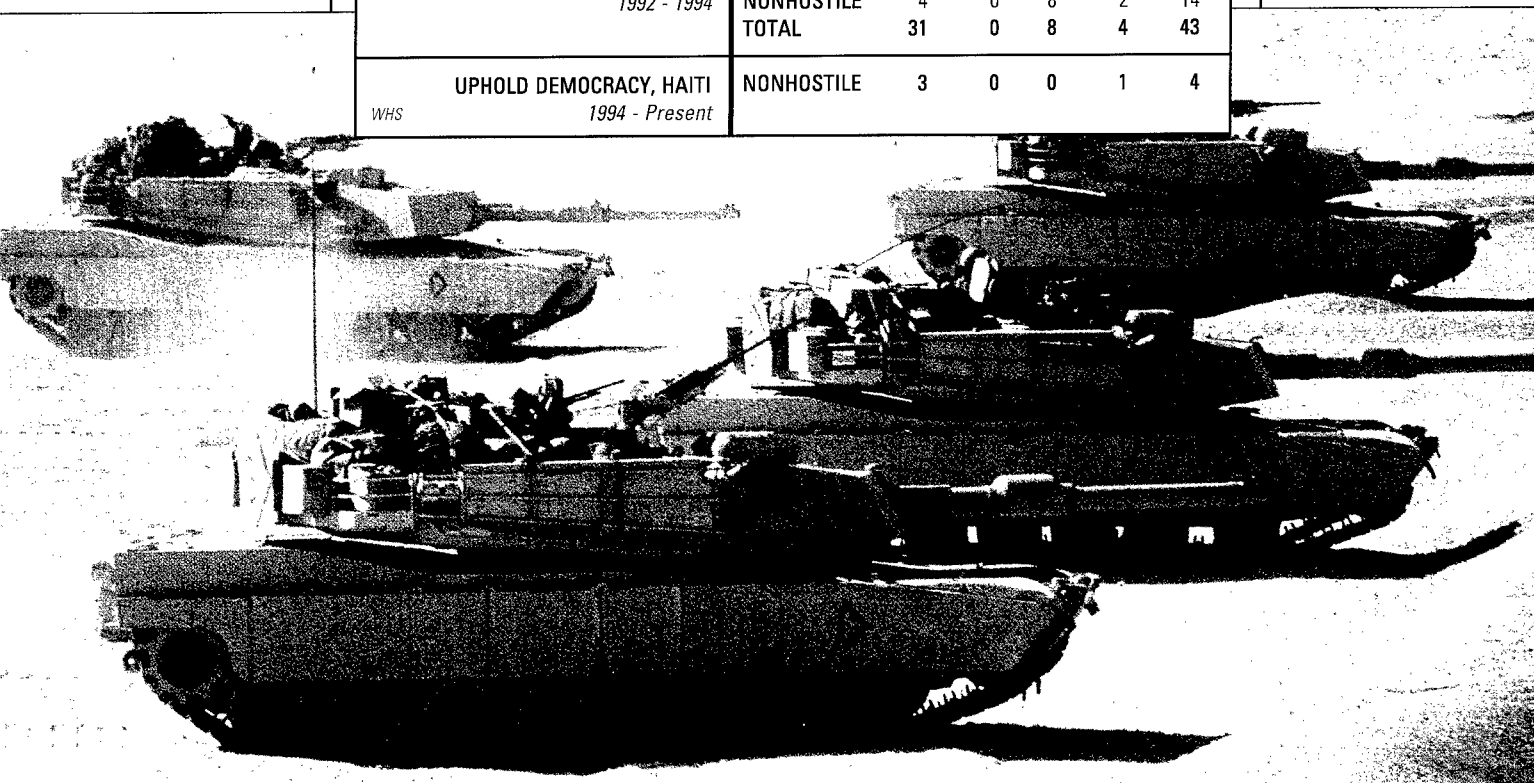


# Conflicts & Casualties

## U.S. ACTIVE DUTY DEATHS IN SELECTED MILITARY OPERATIONS

MILITARY OPERATION/INCIDENT	CASUALTY TYPE	ARMY	NAVY	AIR FORCE	MARINE CORPS	TOTAL
IRANIAN HOSTAGE RESCUE MISSION <i>April 25, 1980</i>	NONHOSTILE	0	0	5	3	8
LEBANON PEACEKEEPING <i>Aug. 25, 1982 - Feb. 26, 1984*</i> <i>*Place of casualty, Lebanon</i>	HOSTILE	3	19	0	232	254
	NONHOSTILE	5	2	0	2	9
	TOTAL	8	21	0	234	263
URGENT FURY, GRENADA <i>1983</i>	HOSTILE	11	4	0	3	18
	NONHOSTILE	1	0	0	0	1
	TOTAL	12	4	0	3	19
JUST CAUSE, PANAMA <i>1989</i>	HOSTILE	18	4	0	1	23
PERSIAN GULF WAR <i>1990 - 1991</i>						
DESERT SHIELD	NONHOSTILE	21	36	9	18	84
DESERT STORM	HOSTILE	98	6	20	24	148
	NONHOSTILE	105	14	6	26	151
	TOTAL	203	20	26	50	299
DESERT SHIELD/STORM	TOTAL	224	56	35	68	383
RESTORE HOPE/UNOSOM, SOMALIA <i>1992 - 1994</i>	HOSTILE	27	0	0	2	29
	NONHOSTILE	4	0	8	2	14
	TOTAL	31	0	8	4	43
UPHOLD DEMOCRACY, HAITI <i>1994 - Present</i>	NONHOSTILE	3	0	0	1	4

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# Defense Presence by State

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995

	ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS **	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD
<b>ALABAMA</b>					
MILITARY	8,791	1,035	5,174	—	15,000
CIVILIAN	17,952	93	2,799	2,125	22,969
TOTAL	26,743	1,128	7,973	2,125	37,969
<b>ALASKA</b>					
MILITARY	7,312	911	9,548	—	17,771
CIVILIAN	2,640	75	1,379	366	4,460
TOTAL	9,952	986	10,927	366	22,231
<b>ARIZONA</b>					
MILITARY	5,582	4,571	11,880	—	22,033
CIVILIAN	3,971	433	3,637	1,210	9,251
TOTAL	9,553	5,004	15,517	1,210	31,284
<b>ARKANSAS</b>					
MILITARY	301	96	4,694	—	5,091
CIVILIAN	2,747	8	897	160	3,812
TOTAL	3,048	104	5,591	160	8,903
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>					
MILITARY	8,312	92,166	27,822	—	128,300
CIVILIAN	8,371	52,871	18,978	12,469	92,689
TOTAL	16,683	145,037	46,800	12,469	220,989
<b>COLORADO</b>					
MILITARY	16,800	716	15,980	—	33,496
CIVILIAN	4,185	65	5,094	3,449	12,793
TOTAL	20,985	781	21,074	3,449	46,289
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>					
MILITARY	22	5,170	101	—	5,293
CIVILIAN	466	2,446	261	951	4,124
TOTAL	488	7,616	362	951	9,417
<b>DELAWARE</b>					
MILITARY	19	14	4,381	—	4,414
CIVILIAN	254	—	1,309	116	1,679
TOTAL	273	14	5,690	116	6,093
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>					
MILITARY	4,577	5,583	3,863	—	14,023
CIVILIAN	5,373	7,372	1,408	720	14,873
TOTAL	9,950	12,955	5,271	720	28,896
<b>FLORIDA</b>					
MILITARY	1,913	25,648	26,689	—	54,250
CIVILIAN	2,363	14,950	8,698	3,269	29,280
TOTAL	4,276	40,598	35,387	3,269	83,530
<b>GEORGIA</b>					
MILITARY	49,744	5,015	8,644	—	63,403
CIVILIAN	12,335	5,079	12,085	4,146	33,645
TOTAL	62,079	10,094	20,729	4,146	97,048

	ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS **	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD
<b>HAWAII</b>					
MILITARY	17,246	15,082	4,564	—	36,892
CIVILIAN	4,820	10,014	1,323	1,022	17,179
TOTAL	22,066	25,096	5,887	1,022	54,071
<b>IDAHO</b>					
MILITARY	19	138	3,692	—	3,849
CIVILIAN	711	71	763	70	1,615
TOTAL	730	209	4,455	70	5,464
<b>ILLINOIS</b>					
MILITARY	611	19,967	6,658	—	27,236
CIVILIAN	8,757	2,013	3,895	1,680	16,345
TOTAL	9,368	21,980	10,553	1,680	43,581
<b>INDIANA</b>					
MILITARY	300	463	360	—	1,123
CIVILIAN	1,810	6,092	1,208	3,722	12,832
TOTAL	2,110	6,555	1,568	3,722	13,955
<b>IOWA</b>					
MILITARY	194	69	90	—	353
CIVILIAN	936	4	537	72	1,549
TOTAL	1,130	73	627	72	1,902
<b>KANSAS</b>					
MILITARY	15,006	194	3,578	—	18,778
CIVILIAN	4,168	36	1,036	664	5,904
TOTAL	19,174	230	4,614	664	24,682
<b>KENTUCKY</b>					
MILITARY	31,262	263	296	—	31,821
CIVILIAN	7,908	1,713	257	1,791	11,669
TOTAL	39,170	1,976	553	1,791	43,490
<b>LOUISIANA</b>					
MILITARY	9,255	1,673	5,792	—	16,720
CIVILIAN	4,408	1,700	1,767	695	8,570
TOTAL	13,663	3,373	7,559	695	25,290
<b>MAINE</b>					
MILITARY	224	1,496	104	—	1,824
CIVILIAN	290	4,875	300	221	5,686
TOTAL	514	6,371	404	221	7,510
<b>MARYLAND</b>					
MILITARY	9,980	14,869	6,506	—	31,355
CIVILIAN	14,059	13,827	2,214	6,219	36,319
TOTAL	24,039	28,696	8,720	6,219	67,674

\* Army includes civil functions.  
 \*\* Excludes Navy temporary shore based and afloat. Includes Marine Corps.

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# DEFENSE PRESENCE BY STATE

AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995

	ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS**	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>					
MILITARY	891	598	2,011	—	3,500
CIVILIAN	2,832	639	3,828	1,658	8,957
TOTAL	3,723	1,237	5,839	1,658	12,457
<b>MICHIGAN</b>					
MILITARY	655	501	444	—	1,600
CIVILIAN	5,564	39	1,682	1,747	9,032
TOTAL	6,219	540	2,126	1,747	10,632
<b>MINNESOTA</b>					
MILITARY	297	317	168	—	782
CIVILIAN	1,424	26	868	398	2,716
TOTAL	1,721	343	1,036	398	3,498
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>					
MILITARY	270	3,312	9,042	—	12,624
CIVILIAN	4,335	2,753	3,180	390	10,658
TOTAL	4,605	6,065	12,222	390	23,282
<b>MISSOURI</b>					
MILITARY	9,566	1,026	3,433	—	14,025
CIVILIAN	9,436	250	1,221	5,263	16,170
TOTAL	19,002	1,276	4,654	5,263	30,195
<b>MONTANA</b>					
MILITARY	22	16	4,259	—	4,297
CIVILIAN	425	2	687	65	1,179
TOTAL	447	18	4,946	65	5,476
<b>NEBRASKA</b>					
MILITARY	77	523	8,842	—	9,442
CIVILIAN	1,728	34	1,513	300	3,575
TOTAL	1,805	557	10,355	300	13,017
<b>NEVADA</b>					
MILITARY	15	1,071	7,371	—	8,457
CIVILIAN	233	396	1,300	192	2,121
TOTAL	248	1,467	8,671	192	10,578
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>					
MILITARY	11	263	135	—	409
CIVILIAN	562	283	325	206	1,376
TOTAL	573	546	460	206	1,785
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>					
MILITARY	1,639	1,184	5,559	—	8,382
CIVILIAN	12,021	4,833	1,772	1,628	20,254
TOTAL	13,660	6,017	7,331	1,628	28,636
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>					
MILITARY	755	387	13,891	—	15,033
CIVILIAN	3,710	114	3,955	803	8,582
TOTAL	4,465	501	17,846	803	23,615

	ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS**	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD
<b>NEW YORK</b>					
MILITARY	16,585	2,395	1,487	—	20,467
CIVILIAN	7,949	287	3,240	2,370	13,846
TOTAL	24,534	2,682	4,727	2,370	34,313
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>					
MILITARY	38,910	45,687	9,793	—	94,390
CIVILIAN	6,557	7,423	1,177	2,456	17,613
TOTAL	45,467	53,110	10,970	2,456	112,003
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>					
MILITARY	38	7	10,059	—	10,104
CIVILIAN	399	1	1,243	142	1,785
TOTAL	437	8	11,302	142	11,889
<b>OHIO</b>					
MILITARY	476	625	7,941	—	9,042
CIVILIAN	1,658	201	15,579	13,228	30,666
TOTAL	2,134	826	23,520	13,228	39,708
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>					
MILITARY	16,440	747	11,798	—	28,985
CIVILIAN	4,782	141	12,317	1,661	18,901
TOTAL	21,222	888	24,115	1,661	47,886
<b>OREGON</b>					
MILITARY	195	351	372	—	918
CIVILIAN	2,164	21	732	35	2,952
TOTAL	2,359	372	1,104	35	3,870
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>					
MILITARY	1,768	1,711	482	—	3,961
CIVILIAN	10,180	12,398	1,605	9,972	34,155
TOTAL	11,948	14,109	2,087	9,972	38,116
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>					
MILITARY	95	3,435	170	—	3,700
CIVILIAN	253	3,423	249	125	4,050
TOTAL	348	6,858	419	125	7,750
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>					
MILITARY	11,264	13,375	10,139	—	34,778
CIVILIAN	2,752	6,010	1,844	1,439	12,045
TOTAL	14,016	19,385	11,983	1,439	46,823
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>					
MILITARY	115	6	4,019	—	4,140
CIVILIAN	493	—	727	81	1,301
TOTAL	608	6	4,746	81	5,441
<b>TENNESSEE</b>					
MILITARY	367	6,129	580	—	7,076
CIVILIAN	2,377	834	992	1,651	5,854
TOTAL	2,744	6,963	1,572	1,651	12,930

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\* Army includes civil functions.

\*\* Excludes Navy temporary shore based and afloat. Includes Marine Corps.

## DEFENSE PRESENCE BY STATE

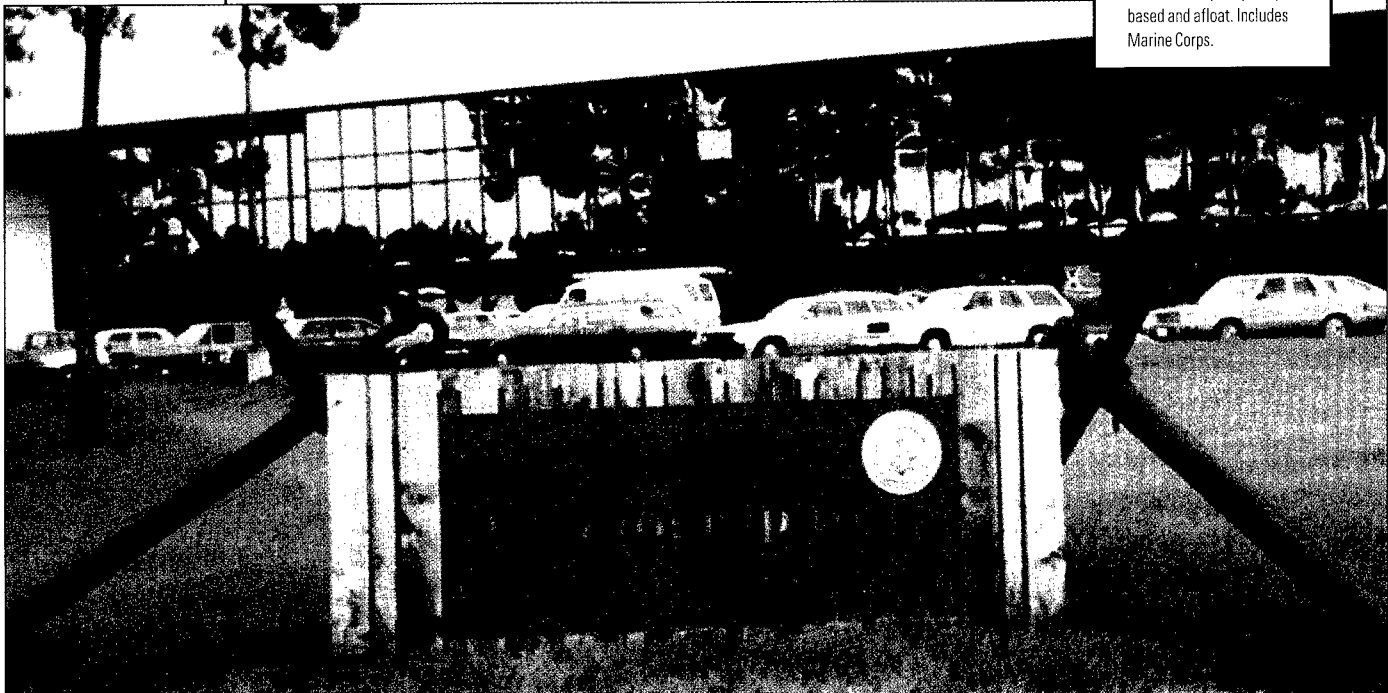
AS OF SEPT. 30, 1995

	ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS**	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD
<b>TEXAS</b>					
MILITARY	69,694	5,819	41,796	—	117,309
CIVILIAN	19,457	2,051	25,227	6,147	52,882
TOTAL	89,151	7,870	67,023	6,147	170,191
<b>UTAH</b>					
MILITARY	409	118	4,720	—	5,247
CIVILIAN	2,527	58	8,337	2,698	13,620
TOTAL	2,936	176	13,057	2,698	18,867
<b>VERMONT</b>					
MILITARY	17	11	90	—	118
CIVILIAN	302	1	247	50	600
TOTAL	319	12	337	50	718
<b>VIRGINIA</b>					
MILITARY	30,138	46,038	14,827	—	91,003
CIVILIAN	23,833	43,708	4,292	22,099	93,932
TOTAL	53,971	89,746	19,119	22,099	184,935
<b>WASHINGTON</b>					
MILITARY	19,506	9,356	8,600	—	37,462
CIVILIAN	5,872	16,061	2,047	1,653	25,633
TOTAL	25,378	25,417	10,647	1,653	63,095

	ARMY*	NAVY/ MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	OTHER DEFENSE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL DOD
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>					
MILITARY	216	250	96	—	562
CIVILIAN	1,282	73	399	29	1,783
TOTAL	1,498	323	495	29	2,345
<b>WISCONSIN</b>					
MILITARY	363	171	298	—	832
CIVILIAN	2,269	37	888	219	3,413
TOTAL	2,632	208	1,186	219	4,245
<b>WYOMING</b>					
MILITARY	4	1	3,798	—	3,803
CIVILIAN	216	1	729	67	1,013
TOTAL	220	2	4,527	67	4,816
<b>UNDISTRIBUTED</b>					
MILITARY	11,004	18,337	8,186	—	37,527
CIVILIAN	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	11,004	18,337	8,186	—	37,527
<b>UNITED STATES</b>					
MILITARY	419,272	358,906	344,822	—	1,123,000
CIVILIAN	246,116	225,835	172,047	123,909	767,907
TOTAL	665,388	584,741	516,869	123,909	1,890,907

WHS

\* Army includes civil functions.  
\*\* Excludes Navy temporary shore based and afloat. Includes Marine Corps.



# Installations & Properties

**A**S THE END of the Cold War neared, the Defense Department began planning to become smaller. The secretary of defense's Commission on Base Realignment and Closures met in 1988 and developed a list of recommended closures which, by statute, the president and Congress could not change, but only approve or disapprove.

Congress passed the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Act of 1990, which continued the independent commission but made its role one of review. Under the act, the secretary could submit closure recommendations for review in 1991, 1993, and 1995; as before, the president and Congress could approve or disapprove the commission's recommendations, but not modify them.

When the four commissions' recommendations are fully implemented, DoD will have closed 97 major domestic installations and expects annual recurring savings of about \$6 billion.

\*Closed as of  
Mar. 31, 1996

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* GEORGE AFB, CA</li> <li>* MATHER AFB, CA</li> <li>* NORTON AFB, CA</li> <li>* PRESIDIO OF SAN FRANCISCO, CA</li> <li>* CHANUTE AFB, IL</li> <li>* FORT SHERIDAN, IL</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* JEFFERSON PROVING GROUND, IN</li> <li>* LEXINGTON ARMY DEPOT, KY</li> <li>* NAVAL STATION LAKE CHARLES, LA</li> <li>* ARMY MATERIAL MECH. RESEARCH CTR. WATERTOWN, MA</li> <li>* PEASE AFB, NH</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* NAVAL STATION BROOKLYN, NY</li> <li>* PHILADELPHIA NAVAL HOSP, PA</li> <li>* NAVAL STATION GALVESTON, TX</li> <li>* FORT DOUGLAS, UT</li> <li>* CAMERON STATION, VA</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* EAKER AFB, AR</li> <li>* WILLIAMS AFB, AZ</li> <li>* CASTLE AFB, CA</li> <li>* FORT ORD, CA</li> <li>* HUNTERS POINT ANNEX, CA</li> <li>* MOFFETT NAS, CA</li> <li>* NAVAL STATION LONG BEACH, CA</li> <li>* NAV ELEC SYS ENGR CTR, SAN DIEGO, CA</li> <li>* SACRAMENTO ARMY DEPOT, CA</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TUSTIN MCAS, CA</li> <li>* LOWRY AFB, CO</li> <li>* FORT BEN HARRISON, IN</li> <li>* GRISSOM AFB, IN</li> <li>* ENGLAND AFB, LA</li> <li>* FORT DEVENS, MA</li> <li>* LORING AFB, ME</li> <li>* WURTSMITH AFB, MI</li> <li>* RICHARDS-GEBAUR ARS, MO</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* RICKENBACKER AGB, OH</li> <li>* NAVAL STATION PHILADELPHIA, PA</li> <li>PHILADELPHIA NAVAL SHIPYARD, PA</li> <li>* MYRTLE BEACH AFB, SC</li> <li>* BERGSTROM AFB, TX</li> <li>* CARSWELL AFB, TX</li> <li>* CHASE FIELD NAS, TX</li> <li>NAVAL STATION PUGET SOUND, WA</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* NAVAL STATION MOBILE, AL</li> <li>MARE ISLAND NAVAL SHIPYARD, CA</li> <li>MARINE CORPS AIR STATION, EL TORO, CA</li> <li>NAVAL AIR STATION ALAMEDA, CA</li> <li>NAVAL AVIATION DEPOT ALAMEDA, CA</li> <li>NAVAL HOSPITAL OAKLAND, CA</li> <li>NAVAL STATION TREASURE ISLAND, CA</li> <li>NAVAL TRAINING CENTER SAN DIEGO, CA</li> <li>NAVAL AIR STATION CECIL FIELD, FL</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* NAVAL AVIATION DEPOT PENSACOLA, FL</li> <li>* HOMESTEAD AFB, FL</li> <li>NAVAL TRAINING CENTER ORLANDO, FL</li> <li>* NAVAL AIR STATION AGANA, GUAM</li> <li>NAVAL AIR STATION BARBERS POINT, HI</li> <li>* NAVAL AIR STATION GLENVIEW, IL</li> <li>O'HARE IAP ARS, IL</li> <li>NAV ELEC SYS ENGR CTR, ST. INIGOE, MD</li> <li>* K.I. SAWYER AFB, MI</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* NAVAL STATION STATEN ISLAND, NY</li> <li>* PLATTSBURGH AFB, NY</li> <li>GENTILE AIR FORCE STATION, OH</li> <li>NEWARK AFB, OH</li> <li>DEFENSE PERS SUPPORT CENTER, PHILADELPHIA, PA</li> <li>CHARLESTON NAVAL SHIPYARD, SC</li> <li>NAVAL AIR STATION DALLAS, TX</li> <li>NAVAL AVIATION DEPOT NORFOLK, VA</li> <li>VINT HILL FARMS, VA</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>NAVAL AIR FACILITY, ADAK, AK</li> <li>FORT MCCLELLAN, AL</li> <li>FORT CHAFFEE, AR</li> <li>FLEET INDUSTRIAL SUP CTR, OAKLAND, CA</li> <li>NAVAL SHIPYARD, LONG BEACH, CA</li> <li>MCCLELLAN AFB, CA</li> <li>OAKLAND ARMY BASE, CA</li> <li>ONTARIO IAP AIR GUARD STATION, CA</li> <li>FITZSIMONS ARMY MEDICAL CENTER, CO</li> <li>SHIP REPAIR FACILITY, GUAM</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>O'HARE IAP AIR RESERVE STATION, IL</li> <li>SAVANNA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY, IL</li> <li>NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, AIRCRAFT DIVISION, INDIANAPOLIS, IN</li> <li>NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, CRANE DIV DET, LOUISVILLE, KY</li> <li>NAVAL AIR STATION, SOUTH WEYMOUTH, MA</li> <li>FORT HOLABIRD, MD</li> <li>FORT RITCHIE, MD</li> <li>NAVAL SURFACE WARFARE CENTER, DAHLGREN DIV DET, WHITE OAK, MD</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BAYONNE MILITARY OCEAN TERMINAL, NJ</li> <li>ROSLYN AIR GUARD STATION, NY</li> <li>SENECA ARMY DEPOT, NY</li> <li>FORT INDIANTOWN GAP, PA</li> <li>NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, AIRCRAFT DIV, WARMINSTER, PA</li> <li>DEFENSE DIST DEPOT, MEMPHIS, TN</li> <li>BERGSTROM AIR RESERVE BASE, TX</li> <li>REESE AFB, TX</li> <li>DEFENSE DISTRIBUTION DEPOT, OGDEN, UT</li> <li>FORT PICKETT, VA</li> </ul>

DUSS(A&T)/DUSO(A&I) BCTO

# MAJOR BASE CLOSURES AND REALIGNMENTS

AS OF MARCH 31, 1996

RELOCATIONS

ARMY	CLOSURES	DATE
	FORT MCCLELLAN, AL	SEP 99
	FORT CHAFFEE, AR	SEP 97
	OAKLAND ARMY BASE, CA	JUL 01
	FITZSIMONS ARMY MEDICAL CENTER, CO	SEP 00
	SAVANNA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY, IL	JUL 01
	FORT HOLABIRD, MD	SEP 96
	FORT RITCHIE, MD	OCT 98
	BAYONNE MILITARY OCEAN TERMINAL, NJ	JUL 01
	SENECA ARMY DEPOT, NY	JUL 01
	FORT INDIANTOWN GAP, PA	SEP 98
	FORT PICKETT, VA	SEP 97
NAVY	CLOSURES	DATE
	NAVAL AIR FACILITY, ADAK, AK	JAN 98
	FLEET INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY CENTER, OAKLAND, CA	SEP 98
	NAVAL SHIPYARD, LONG BEACH, CA	SEP 97
	SHIP REPAIR FACILITY, GUAM	SEP 97
	NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, AIRCRAFT DIVISION DETACHMENT, INDIANAPOLIS, IN	SEP 00
	NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, AIRCRAFT DIVISION DETACHMENT, LOUISVILLE, KY	SEP 97
	NAVAL SURFACE WARFARE CENTER, DAHLGREN DIVISION DETACHMENT, WHITE OAK, MD	JUL 97
	NAVAL AIR STATION, SOUTH WEYMOUTH, MA	SEP 97
	NAVAL AIR WARFARE CENTER, AIRCRAFT DIVISION, WARMINSTER, PA	MAR 97
AIR FORCE	CLOSURES	DATE
	MCCLELLAN AIR FORCE BASE, CA	JUL 01
	ONTARIO IAP AIR GUARD STATION, CA	SEP 97
	ROSLYN AIR GUARD STATION, NY	SEP 97*
	BERGSTROM AIR RESERVE BASE, TX	SEP 97
	REESE AIR FORCE BASE, TX	SEP 97

NOTE: All dates are subject to change.  
\*Closure contingent upon Commission requirement for sale of property at fair market value.

	CLOSURES	DATE
	DEFENSE DISTRIBUTION DEPOT, MEMPHIS, TN	SEP 97
	DEFENSE DISTRIBUTION DEPOT, OGDEN, UT	SEP 97
	REALIGNMENTS	DATE
	FORT GREELY, AK	JUL 01
	FORT HUNTER LIGGETT, CA	SEP 99
	SIERRA ARMY DEPOT, CA	JUL 01
	FORT MEADE, MD	DEC 97
	DETROIT ARSENAL, MI	SEP 97
	FORT DIX, NJ	SEP 97
	CHARLES E. KELLY SUPPORT CENTER, PITTSBURGH, PA	OCT 00
	LETTERKENNY ARMY DEPOT, PA	SEP 99
	FORT BUCHANAN, PR	NOV 99
	RED RIVER ARMY DEPOT, TX	SEP 00
	FORT LEE, VA	DEC 97
	REALIGNMENTS	DATE
	NAVAL AIR STATION, KEY WEST, FL	SEP 97
	NAVAL ACTIVITIES, GUAM	SEP 00
	NAVAL AIR STATION, CORPUS CHRISTI, TX	JAN 96
	NAVAL UNDERSEA WARFARE CENTER, KEYPORT, WA	SEP 96
	REALIGNMENTS	DATE
	ONIZUKA AIR STATION, CA	SEP 00
	EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FL	SEP 97
	MALMSTROM AIR FORCE BASE, MT	JUL 01
	GRAND FORKS AIR FORCE BASE, ND	SEP98
	KELLY AIR FORCE BASE, TX	JUL 01
	HILL AIR FORCE BASE, UT	SEP 97
	(SMALLER BASE OR ACTIVITY CLOSURES, REALIGNMENTS, DISESTABLISHMENTS OR RELOCATIONS)	DATE
	BRANCH U.S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS, LOMPOC,CA	CLOSED JAN 96
	EAST FORT BAKER, CA	SEP 99
	RIO VISTA ARMY RESERVE CENTER, CA	CLOSED JAN 96
	STRATFORD ARMY ENGINE PLANT, CT	SEP 97
	BIG COPPETT KEY, FL	CLOSED JAN 96



# National Defense Structure

## THE EVOLUTION

1789

WAR  
DEPARTMENT  
ESTABLISHED

1798

NAVY  
DEPARTMENT  
ESTABLISHED

1942

JOINT CHIEFS  
OF STAFF  
ESTABLISHED

1947

NATIONAL  
MILITARY  
ESTABLISHMENT  
CREATED

1949

NAME CHANGED  
TO DEPARTMENT  
OF DEFENSE

1986

CONGRESS PASSES  
THE GOLDWATER-  
NICHOLS ACT

**T**HE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT of 1947 created the National Military Establishment, which came into being Sept. 18, 1947. The Army, Navy and Air Force were Cabinet-level executive departments, with the secretary of defense functioning primarily as a coordinator. In 1949, amendments to the National Security Act established the secretary of defense as principal assistant to the president on defense matters and changed the name of the National Military Establishment to the Department of Defense. The amendments also made the military departments subordinate to the Department of Defense and provided for uniform budgetary and fiscal procedures.

Under the Goldwater-Nichols Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1986, the chain of command runs from the president to the secretary of defense to the unified commanders in chief. Orders and other communications from the president or secretary are transmitted through the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

### ORDER OF PRECEDENCE

THE FOLLOWING IS THE ORDER OF PRECEDENCE OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES WHEN IN FORMATION:

1. CADETS, UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY
2. MIDSHIPMEN, UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY
3. CADETS, UNITED STATES AIR FORCE ACADEMY
4. CADETS, UNITED STATES COAST GUARD ACADEMY
5. MIDSHIPMEN, UNITED STATES MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY
6. UNITED STATES ARMY
7. UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
8. UNITED STATES NAVY
9. UNITED STATES AIR FORCE
10. UNITED STATES COAST GUARD
11. ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES
12. ARMY RESERVE
13. MARINE CORPS RESERVE
14. NAVAL RESERVE
15. AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES
16. AIR FORCE RESERVE
17. COAST GUARD RESERVE
18. OTHER TRAINING ORGANIZATIONS OF THE ARMY, MARINE CORPS, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND COAST GUARD, IN THAT ORDER, RESPECTIVELY.

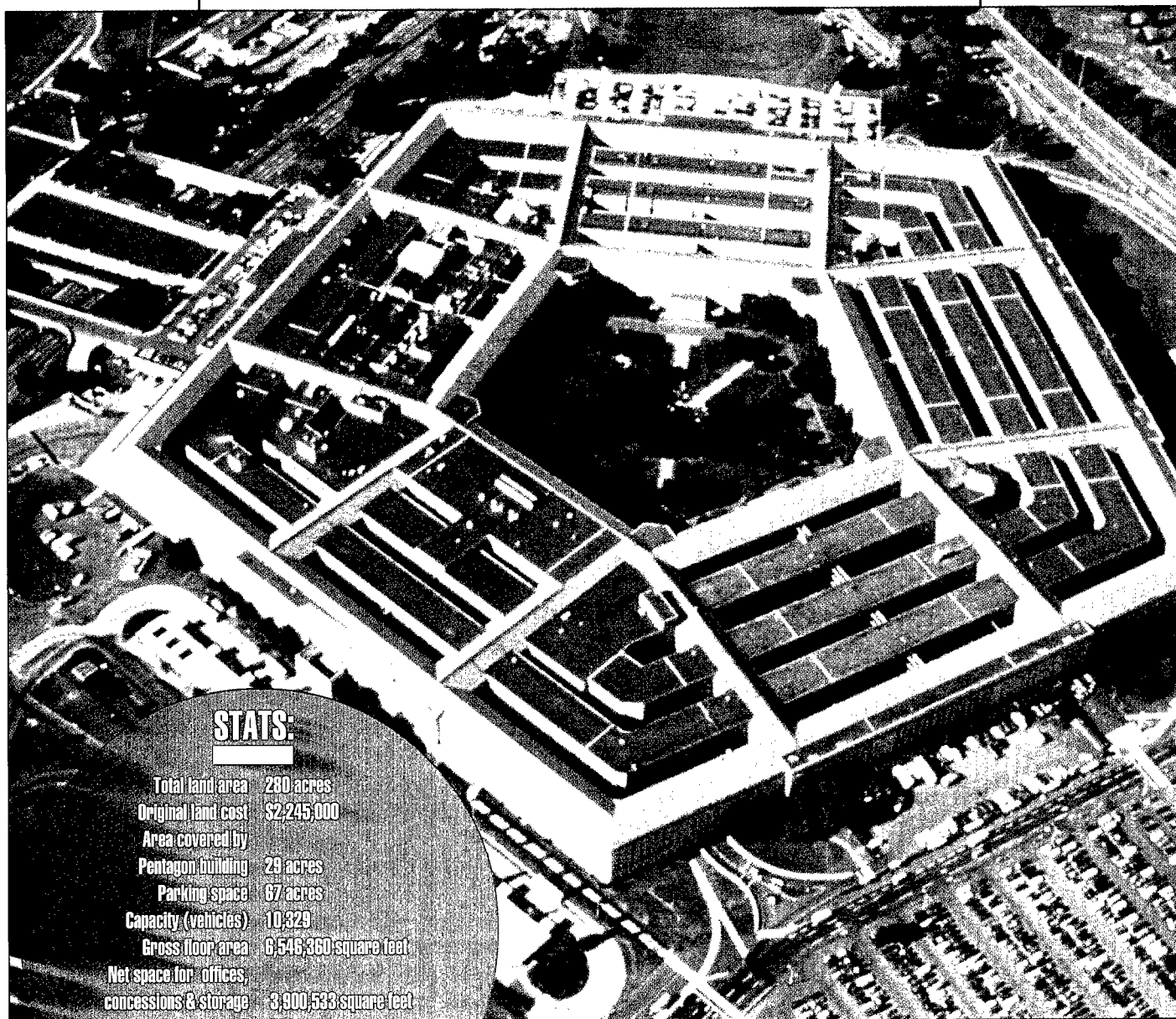
When the Coast Guard operates as part of the Navy, the cadets of the Coast Guard Academy, the Coast Guard and the Coast Guard Reserve take respective precedence after Naval Academy midshipmen, the Navy and Naval Reserve.

# The Pentagon

1977/78

**T**he Pentagon, headquarters of the Department of Defense, is one of the world's largest office buildings. Virtually a city in itself, the building houses more than 23,000 people.

It was built in the remarkably short time of 16 months and was completed on Jan. 15, 1943, at an approximate cost of \$83 million. It consolidated 17 buildings of the War Department.



## STATS:

Total land area	280 acres
Original land cost	\$2,245,000
Area covered by Pentagon building	29 acres
Parking space	67 acres
Capacity (vehicles)	10,329
Gross floor area	6,546,360 square feet
Net space for offices, concessions & storage	3,900,533 square feet
Length of each outer wall	921 feet
Height of building	71 feet 3.5 inches
Total length of corridors	17.5 miles

VHS (PR&PO)